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SEE ME, HEAR ME



Evaluation Toolkit



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UNIVERSIDADE
LUSÓFONA





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1.a Aim of this document

This document aims to comprehensively analyze the involvement, or lack thereof, of migrant participation in the media. To achieve this, the document contains a grading system that tests these observations as well as proposes arrangements to increase said involvement or direct differently-ner to empower migrant voices. Each participant country and organization has collected a set of criteria in order to comparison for media representation in each country. The partners are RESET-Cyprus, COFAC-Portugal, PADIL-Tunisia, Eurospeak-Ireland, DEFOIN–Spain, E- School Educational Group – Greece.

1.b Background information

Numerous research (Boomgaarden and Vliegenthart, 2007; Esses et al., 2013; Valentino et al., 2013) reveal that how migrants are portrayed in the media significantly affects people's opinions regarding migration on both a personal and societal level. In particular, negative portrayals of immigrants and refugees in the media have been shown to dehumanize immigrants (Esses et al. 2013, fuel anti-immigration emotions, and advance restrictive immigration laws) (Schemer, 2012; Valentino et al., 2013). According to studies conducted over the past 20 years, traditional media portrayals of immigrants and refugees in Western countries are built around the "threat" narrative, focusing on issues like illegality and criminality (Merolla et al., 2013; Farris and Mohamed, 2018; Chouliaraki and Stolic, 2018).

How these topics and organizations are framed in the media has a tremendous impact on how people and societies view them (Iyengar, 1994). It has the power to alter people's subconscious views about various immigrant groups and the general public's perception of immigration laws (Merolla et al., 2013; Pérez, 2016). Anti-immigrant rhetoric has intensified and becomes more prevalent in public discourses with the rise of right-wing (populist) actors in Western countries (Nortio et al., 2020), underscoring the necessity and relevance of further research into how migrant groups are portrayed in various public information sources, including search engines.



2. Criteria for migrant representation in the media

2.1 Press coverage

This will help determine the prevalence of certain (mis)representations of migrant groups in the press media or to the effects different portrayals of migrants can have on attitudes to immigration.

RESET_ CYPRUS

News Item No.	The extent to which the article includes *negative words that refer to biased portrayal/stereotyping of migrants	National Language * Greek	Link to a news item
1	2	Greek, the article has no bad words but its stereotypes migrants that are aids carriers etc	https://www.alphanews.live/cyprus/alla-eipe-o-noyris-ki-alla-deihnoyn-stoiheia-gia-astheneis-me-aids-sto-poyrnara
2	2	Greek, the article has no bad words but it's stereotyping migrants that are aids carriers etc.	https://www.philenews.com/koinonia/eidiseis/article/1499712/poyrnara-1-stoys-20-me-aids-ipatitidas-yfili-fymatiosi
3	2	Greek, Illegal migrant assaulted, kidnap	https://www.olympia.gr/1542375/viral/paranomos-metanastis-apigage-anilika-paidia-stin-kypro-aselgise-sto-koritsi/
4	2	Greek, the article has no bad words, but it stereotypes migrants that are aids carriers etc. The minister said that there has been a mistake in the calculation of the AIDS carriers.	https://simerini.sigmalive.com/article/2022/11/3/dieukriniseis-upesia-pournara-oute-1100-peristatika-me-aids-diabioun-sto-kentro-oute-800-me-phumatiose/
5	2	Greek migrant trafficking	https://gr.euronews.com/2022/10/21/cyprus-pano-apo-17000-oi-afixeis-paratypon-metanaston-to-2022
6	2	Greek/ smuggling, illegal	https://gr.euronews.com/2022/10/21/cyprus-pano-apo-17000-oi-afixeis-paratypon-metanaston-to-2022



7	1	the journalist says in Greek that the far-right party is the only one that does something about the problem with migrants	https://www.philenews.com/koinonia/anagnosti-echeis-logo/article/1659999/i-tragki-katastasi-me-toys-metanastes
8	2	In Greek - Cyprus sinks from migrants	https://simerini.sigmalive.com/article/2020/2/2/to-metanasteutiko-bouliazei-ten-kupro/
9	2	The states incompetence to deal properly the migrant crisis	https://www.brief.com.cy/apopseis/metanasteytiko-kantey-pohreotika-mathimata-ensomatosis
10	2	in Greek - naked illegal migrant / Illegal migrants	https://cyprustimes.com/politiki/elam-gia-vinteo-me-gymno-allodapopapaitaitai-efarmogi-afstiris-metanasteftikis-politikis/

Eurospeak_ Ireland

News Item no.	Extent to which article includes *negative words that refer to biased portrayal/stereotyping of migrants	National Language English	Link to news item
1	1	English	https://www.irishcentral.com/news/syrian-living-ireland-world-refugee-day
2	3	English	https://www.irishmirror.ie/news/irish-news/politics/nearly-1400-people-refused-entry-29777149
3	2	English	https://www.irishtimes.com/ireland/social-affairs/2022/11/21/exploitation-of-community-fears-around-housing-for-refugees-sparks-concern/
4	3	English	https://www.irishtimes.com/ireland/dublin/2022/11/20/east-wall-residents-protest-against-new-refugee-accommodation/
5	2	English	https://www.irishtimes.com/ireland/social-affairs/2023/05/02/ukrainians-in-killarney-theyre-more-than-welcome-but-you-have-to-have-the-services/



6	4	English	https://www.theguardian.com/world/2023/jan/22/anti-immigration-protesters-march-dublin-ireland-refugees
7	4	English	https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-11764867/GUY-ADAMS-reveals-Emerald-Isles-open-door-policy-refugees-hammering-tourist-industry.html
8	4	English	https://unherd.com/2023/02/the-rise-of-irelands-anti-migrant-protests/
9	1	English	https://www.irishexaminer.com/news/arid-41005649.html
10	2	English	https://www.infomigrants.net/en/post/47716/how-irelands-housing-crisis-affects-refugees-and-migrants

More Negative Words/Phrases Here:

Severe social Friction: Ireland is full; Huge number of young, male asylum seekers, invasion; new plantation of Oreland; singe, unemployed young men

PADIL_ Tunisia

News Item no.	Extent to which article includes *negative words that refer to biased portrayal/stereotyping of migrants	National Language French/ Arabic	Link to news item
1	4	Migrants noirs // Black migrants , Migrants subsahariens // Black African migrants , Migrants subsahariens clandestins // Migrants sub-Saharan clandestine , Floué ou volé // Cheated or stolen , Noirs africains // Black Africans Les subsahariens // Sub-Saharanans	https://www.cairn.info/revue-autrepart-2005-4-page-149.htm



2	5	<p>اللاجئون السود // Black refugees, الأفارقة السود, المجرمين // criminal black Africans</p> <p>الأفارقة السود // Black africans</p> <p>المجتمعات السوداء // black communities</p> <p>السود // blacks</p> <p>العنف المفرط // Excessive violence</p> <p>العصيان // Disobedience</p> <p>الإضرار العمد بممتلكات الآخرين // intentional damage of other's proprty</p>	<p>https://ftdes.net/ar/%d8%a7%d9%84%d8%b9%d8%b1%d8%a8%d9%8a%d8%a9-%d8%a5%d8%b0%d8%a7-%d8%a8%d9%82%d9%8a%d9%86%d8%a7-%d9%87%d9%86%d8%a7-%d8%b3%d9%86%d9%85%d9%88%d8%aa/</p>
3	3	<p>أحداث شغب // Riots</p> <p>عنف // violence</p> <p>المهاجرين الأفارقة المحتجين // African protesting immigrants</p>	<p>https://www.assabahnews.tn/ar/%D9%85%D8%AC%D8%AA%D9%85%D8%B9/59864-%D8%AA%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%82%D8%AA-%D8%A8%D9%87%D9%85-%D8%A3%D8%AD%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%AB-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%BA%D8%A8-%D8%A7%D9%85%D8%A7%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D9%81%D9%88%D8%B6%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%A7%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%A4%D9%88%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AC%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A5%D9%81%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AC-%D8%B9%D9%86-15-%D9%85%D8%AA%D9%87%D9%85%D8%A7-%D9%85%D9%86-</p>



			<p>%D8%A5%D9%81%D8%B1%D9%8A%D9%82%D9%8A%D8%A7-</p> <p>%D8%AC%D9%86%D9%88%D8%A8-</p> <p>%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B5%D8%AD%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%A1-</p> <p>%D9%88%D8%AA%D8%A3%D8%AE%D9%8A%D8%B1-</p> <p>%D9%85%D8%AD%D8%A7%D9%83%D9%85%D8%AA%D9%87%D9%85</p>
4	5	<p>الأفارقة المهاجرين // African immigrants</p> <p>متسلحين بالحجارة // Armed with stones</p> <p>بالبهراوات متسلحين // Armed with cudgels</p> <p>متسلحين بقوارير الغاز // armed with gaz bottles</p> <p>متسلحين بالقضبان الحديدية // armed with iron bars</p> <p>إعتداء // Assault</p> <p>تهشيم // Smash</p> <p>مضايقة وتهديد // Harassment and threats</p>	<p>https://www.assabahnews.tn/ar/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AE%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%B1/%D9%88%D8%B7%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A9/58851-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AD%D8%AA%D9%81%D8%A7%D8%B8-%D8%A8%D8%B9%D8%AF%D8%AF-%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D9%87%D8%A7%D8%AC%D8%B1%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D9%81%D8%A7%D8%B1%D9%82%D8%A9-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%AE%D9%84%D9%81%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D8%B9%D8%AA%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%A6%D9%87%D9%85-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D9%85%D9%82%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D9%81%D9%88%D8%B6%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B3%D8%A7%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%A4%D9%88%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AC%D8%A6%D9%8A%D9%86</p>
5	4	<p>Les Subsahariens // Subsaharans</p> <p>Maladies // diseases</p> <p>Violence // violence</p> <p>Vivre dans l'isolement, cantonnés dans leur communautés ou seules // live in isolation, confined confined to their community or live alone</p>	<p>https://nawaat.org/2022/06/07/acces-aux-soins-en-tunisie-les-migrants-marchent-ou-crevent/</p>



		<p>Population clés MST /SIDA // Key population STD/SIDA</p> <p>Marginalisation//</p> <p>Marginalization</p>	
6	4	<p>Subsahariens // Subsaharans</p> <p>Marginalisation//</p> <p>Marginalization</p> <p>Protester, protestataires// protest, protesters</p> <p>Conditions inhumaine // inhuman conditions</p> <p>Victimes // Victims</p> <p>Risques: reseaux de contrebande, de traite des êtres humains // Risks: smugglings network, traficking in human beings</p> <p>Exploitation économique // economic exploitation</p> <p>Communautés marginalisées // Marginalized communities</p>	<p>https://africanmanager.com/le-ras-le-bol-des-refugies-et-demandeurs-daile-subsahariens-en-tunisie/</p>
7	5	<p>Migrants subsahariens // sub-Saharan migrants</p> <p>Assaillants // Attackers</p> <p>Manifestation violentes // violent protests</p> <p>Armées // Armed</p> <p>Ont Causé d' importants dégats matériel // caused significant damages</p>	<p>https://kapitalis.com/tunisie/2023/04/13/retour-sur-lassaut-des-migrants-contre-le-siege-du-hcr-a-tunis/</p>



		<p>Destruction // destruction</p> <p>Arrachement // Aprooting</p> <p>Violence grave // serious violence</p> <p>Menace // threat</p> <p>Blessants des agents de sécurité // threats security guards</p> <p>Tentatives d'attaques // attempted attacks</p>	
8	3	<p>Violence // violence</p> <p>Subsahariens // Subsaharans</p> <p>Trafique d'êtres humains // Human trafficking</p>	<p>https://www.tunisienumerique.com/tunisie-les-immigres-sub-sahariens-au-centre-dune-reunion-du-conseil-de-la-securite-nationale/</p>
9	2	<p>Mort / décès // Deaths</p>	<p>https://africanmanager.com/la-migration-clandestine-fait-sa-mueen-pire/</p>
10	3	<p>Migrants noirs africains // Black African migrants</p> <p>Réfugiés noirs africains // black African refugees</p> <p>Subsahariens // Sub-saharan</p>	<p>https://www.hrw.org/fr/news/2023/03/10/tunisie-la-violence-raciste-cible-les-migrants-et-refugies-noirs</p>

DEFOIN_ Spain

News Item no.	Extent to which article includes *negative words that refer to biased portrayal/stereotyping of migrants	National Language	Link to news item
		Spanish	



1	4	<p>Robar // to steal Atracar // to rob Delinquir // to commit crime Perros // dogs Drogarse // to do drugs Esnifar // to sniff Pasar hachís // to sell hashish</p>	<p>https://elpais.com/gastronomia/2023-04-02/de-llegar-a-espana-en-patera-a-trocear-champinones-el-restaurant-que-saca-adolescentes-de-la-calle-triunfa-en-trillo.html</p>
2	2	<p>Detenidos // arrested Irregulares // irregular</p>	<p>https://www.lavanguardia.com/</p>
3	3	<p>Agresión sexual // sexual assault Violaciones // rapes Robos // robberies Agresiones // assaults Asesinatos // murders</p>	<p>https://www.elconfidencial.com/espana/</p>
4	2	<p>Aumento del crimen // increase in crime</p>	<p>https://agendapublica.elpais.com</p>
5	2	<p>Blindaje de fronteras // border armor Discriminación // discrimination</p>	<p>https://www.rtve.es/noticias/</p>
6	2	<p>Inmigrantes Irregulares // illegal immigrants</p>	<p>https://www.elperiodico.com/es/</p>
7	3	<p>Robos en la calle con violencia // violent street robberies Robos en domicilios con violencia // violent home robberies Agresiones sexuales con penetración // sexual assaults with penetration Homicidios y asesinatos // Homicides and murders</p>	<p>https://conversesacatalunya.cat/es/</p>



8	1	No bad words	https://www.20minutos.es/noticia/
9	1	No bad words	https://www.eldiario.es/
10	3	Agresores // Aggressors Asesinos extranjeros // foreign murderers Crímenes machistas // sexist crimes Violencia de género // gender violence	https://www.eldebate.com/

Lusofona _ Portugal

News Item no.	Extent to which article includes *negative words that refer to biased portrayal/stereotyping of migrants	National Language – Portuguese	Link to news item
1	2	“agresores”- aggressors “alarme social” – social alarm “sem critério ou control” - no criteria or control	https://folhanacional.pt/2023/04/05/chega-diz-que-ha-falta-de-controlo-efetivo-de-imigrantes/
2	2	“é tão arriscado criticar a imigração ilegal, com o perigo de ser imediatamente identificado como um novo Hitler” it is so risky to criticize illegal immigration, with the danger of being immediately identified as	https://observador.pt/opiniao/porque-e-que-o-turismo-e-mau-mas-a-imigracao-e-boa/amp/



		the new Hitler “gueto” - guetto	
3	3	<p>"As brasileiras são, de maneira geral, vistas de uma forma extremamente sexualizada, como objetos sexuais" Brazilian woman are generally seen in an extremely sexualized manner, as sex objects</p> <p>“Mulher brasileira vem para cá para roubar o marido das portuguesas” - Brazilian women come here to steal the husband of the Portuguese women</p> <p>“as mulheres brasileiras são uma mercadoria” – Brazilian women are a commodity</p>	<p>https://www.bbc.com</p>
4	1	No bad words	<p>https://www.dn.pt/sociedade/o-que-e-que-dizem-os-imigrantes-pessoas-e-clima-bons-vida-cara-e-salarios-baixos-15823366.html</p>



5	2	<p>“africanos para o fundo da fila” - Black people should go last</p> <p>“Sempre que chegava a sua vez eram rejeitados e mandados para trás. Todos os cidadãos africanos, indianos ou de países do Médio Oriente eram rejeitados tendo como fator determinante a sua cor de pele.” Whenever their turn came, they were rejected and sent back. All African, Indian or Middle Eastern citizens were rejected based on their skin colour.</p>	<p>https://setentaquatro.pt/enfoque/ucrania-senhor-portugues-digo-te-que-os-africanos-tem-que-esperar</p>
6	1	No bad words	<p>https://sicnoticias.pt/pais/2023-03-10-Nunca-tantos-imigrantes-quiseram-sair--voluntariamente--de-Portugal-3b1cf6ea</p>
7	1	No bad words	<p>https://noticias.up.pt/barreiras-culturais-e-linguisticas-condicionam-acesso-de-imigrantes-chineses-a-saude-em-portugal/</p>
8	1	No bad words	<p>https://observador.pt/opiniao/portugal-de-portas-escancaradas-a-imigracao-sim-ou-nao/</p>
9	1	No bad words	<p>https://observador.pt/opiniao/os-migrantes-a-uniao-europeia-e-portugal/</p>



10	1	No bad words	https://rr.sapo.pt/artigo/francisco-sarsfield-cabral/2021/01/29/verdades-e-fantacias-sobre-imigrantes/224586/
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E-SCHOOL EDUCATIONL GROUP – Greece

News Item no.	Extent to which article includes *negative words that refer to biased portrayal/stereotyping of migrants	National Language Greek	Link to newsitem
1	2	Greek	https://www.kathimerini.gr/society/562446247/ston-eisaggelea-oi-pente-astynomikoi-poy-synelifthisan-ston-evro/
2	1	No bad words	https://www.kathimerini.gr/society/562375312/evros-i-syklitsa-laika-entopise-krymmena-27-kila-kannavis/
3	1	No bad words	https://www.in.gr/2023/05/26/world/agnoeitai-skafos-pou-metaferi-500-metanastes-sti-kentriki-mesogeio-symfona-anthropistikes-organoseis/
4	2	Greek	https://www.in.gr/2023/05/27/world/meksiko-entopistikan-175-metanastes-stoivagmenoi-se-ntalika/
5	1	No bad words	https://www.protothema.gr/
6	3	Greek	https://www.protothema.gr/world/
7	3	Greek	https://www.lifo.gr/now/greece/i-moria-allazei-apo-kyt-metanaston-se-kentro-ekpaideysis
8	2	Greek	https://www.tanea.gr/2018/09/05/world/souidia-apo-gi-apodimon-xora-ypodoxis-metanaston/
9	5	Greek	https://www.alithia.gr/politiki/i-ellada-monadiki-hora-ypodohis-metanaston-tis-ee
10	1	No bad words	https://www.efsyn.gr/ellada/koinonia/391842_tragodia-sti-mykono-stoys-ennea-oi-nekroi-prosfyges-apo-nayagio

Negative words

...παράνομη είσοδο στο ελληνικό έδαφος αγνώστου αριθμού πολιτών **τρίτων χωρών**...

... το κέντρο υποδοχής μεταναστών του νησιού είναι **υπερπλήρες**. Το κέντρο είναι **σχεδιασμένο για την υποδοχή λιγότερων από 400 ανθρώπων και ήδη έχουν φτάσει εκεί 1.883...**

...ζήτησε από τους Σουηδούς «να ανοίξουν την καρδιά τους» για να δεχθούν τους αιτούντες άσυλο από τη Συρία, το Αφγανιστάν και το Ιράκ...

***The Likert scale below to indicate your response for each article:**

- 1: no negative words
- 2: 1 or 2 negative words
- 3: 2 -5 negative words
- 4: 5-10 negative words
- 5: more than 10 negative word

2.2 Social Media Coverage

This will help determine the prevalence of certain (mis)representations of migrant groups in the social media or to the effects different portrayals of migrants can have on attitudes to immigration.

RESET_Cyprus

News Item no.	Extent to which article includes *negative words that refer to biased portrayal/stereotyping of migrants	National Language	Link to news item
1	1	English	Prompt deportation rather than imprisonment for irregular migrants committing a misdemeanor in-cyprus.com (philenews.com)
2	1	English	Turkish Cypriot student visas used to seek asylum in Cyprus Cyprus Mail (cyprus-mail.com)
3	1	English	Over two thousand migrants deported since January Cyprus Mail (cyprus-mail.com)
4	1	English	https://www.dw.com/en/number-of-asylum-seekers-in-cyprus-doubles/video-64811889
5	1	Greek	Γνώρισε τους πρόσφυγες - Πάρε θέση κατά του ρατσισμού News (sigmalive.com)
6	2	English – Migrant Clash	Migrants clash at Cypriot reception centre 24 taken to hospital Parikiaki Cyprus and Cypriot News
7	1	English	Cyprus police to probe how docked migrant boat slipped away Parikiaki Cyprus and Cypriot News
8	1	English	Situation regarding refugees' arrivals still manageable but vigilance is required, UNHCR Cyprus officer tells CNA Parikiaki Cyprus and Cypriot News
9	1	English	Refugees land in Cyprus Parikiaki Cyprus and Cypriot News
10	1	English	Cyprus welcomes EU Action Plan to tackle migrant crisis, calls for concrete measures towards third



		countries Parikiaki Cyprus and Cypriot News
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EUROSPEAK_ Ireland

News item no.	Extent to which social media post includes *negative words that refer to biased portrayal/stereotyping of migrants.	National language/English	Link to newsitem
1	5	English	https://gript.ie/photos-the-moment-when-roderic-gorman-told-the-world-ireland-was-a-soft-touch-on-migration/?fbclid=IwAR1AJxR20wgam8WkxsiFEDQEzRkrQjGiqL1fB1FbZ0dq-d2s-EtLhozcxqk
2	4	English	https://www.thejournal.ie/taoiseach-leo-varadkar-tough-border-controls-5966978-Jan2023/?utm_source=twitter_short&fbclid=IwAR0maw0B-hr0A2sDjte6zofAvRV-4iV4C2Lscba4VcZk_KUZWcNdnrzX8s
3	2	English	https://www.irishtimes.com/ireland/2022/10/12/ukrainian-refugees-will-be-allowed-to-stay-in-kerry/?fbclid=IwAR3fD0xZEVl12LgGxDhUYeOAIkvbPEiydOK64r1B3YzWXvoYbwx7TJhmKLQ
4	4	English	https://www.facebook.com/Afroal20/videos/1393170821493951
5	4	English	https://www.instagram.com/p/Cp4oUFusBY/
6	3	English	https://www.instagram.com/p/CqbBXGApqi2/
7	1	English	https://www.instagram.com/p/BwpJnFCnw1T/
8	3	English	https://twitter.com/GK_Eire/status/1653718994740707328
9	3	English	https://twitter.com/EmmeSu



			mmerlin/status/1653725248825569280
10	1	English	https://twitter.com/SenatorKeogan/status/1653687937186365441
<p>More words/Phrases</p> <p>System under pressure; serious risks; predominantly male; undocumented migrants; overloaded with migrants.</p>			

PADIL _ Tunisia

News item no.	Extent to which social media post includes *negative words that refer to biased portrayal/stereotyping of migrants	National language/English	Link to newsitem
1	3	Migrants subsahariens // Subsaharan migrants Problèmes // problems Intentions malveillantes // malicious intent	https://www.facebook.com/permalink.php?story_fbid=101741369527055&id=100090735754168
2	3	هجرة غير قانونية // Illegal Immigration حوادث غرق // drowning accidents اعتصام // manifestation	https://www.libya-al-mostakbal.org/
3	1	No bad words	https://www.alquds.co.uk/
4	3	اعتداء // Assault Attaque // Attack Attack // Attack	https://www.facebook.com/TunisieDiplo/posts/613902397447052
5	3	جثث متحللة // Decomposed bodies	https://www.facebook.com/3bdulr2hmn/posts/657618883028240



		غرق // Drownings حوادث الغرق // Drowning Accidents فواجع غرق // drowning tragedies وفاة // death ضحايا الهجرة // victims of migration الفقر // Poverty	
6	3	البغاء السري // secret prostitution بيع الخمر // Alcohol sale بالبشر الاتجار // Human trafficking مظاهر اللاأخلاقية // immoral behaviors	https://www.facebook.com/lassaad.20182/posts/438438110972278
7	5	إستغلال جنسي // sexual exploitation وضعية هشّة // fragile situations صعوبات اجتماعية // social difficulties صعوبات الصحية // health difficulties صعوبات النفسية // psychological difficulties فواجع غرق drowning tragedies وفاة // death وضعية صعبة // difficult situations ظروف صعبة // Difficult conditions إرهاب // terrorism مخدرات // Drugs عنف // Violence	https://www.babnet.net/cadredetail-266466.asp
8	2	عقوبة السجنية // prison sentence خطر // Danger	https://www.mosaiquefm.net/
9	3	شغب // Riot تهشيم // smash اعتداء // Assault الأفارقة // Africans	https://www.mosaiquefm.net/a



10	3	السود // blacks مسكن بلا // Homeless عمل بلا // jobless قهر // oppression	https://www.facebook.com/mawjoudin.tn/posts/3046053595539255
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DEFOIN_ Spain

New s item no.	Extent to which social media post includes *negative words that refer to biased portrayal/stereotyping of migrants	National language/English	Link to newsitem
1	4	Violaciones // rapes Agresiones sexuales // sexual assaults Delitos // crimes Criminales sexuales // sexual criminals Violadores // rapists	https://theobjective.com/espana/2022-10-02/agresion-sexual-espana-extranjeros/
2	3	Miedo a la inmigración // fear of immigration Crisis de seguridad // security crisis Infracciones penales // criminal offenses Agresiones contra mujeres y homosexuales // Aggressions against women and homosexuals	https://www.eldiario.es/desalambre/supuesto-vinculo-inmigracion-delincuencia-vox_1_1270566.html



3	1	No bad words	https://elpais.com/opinion/2021-
4	2	Delincuencia // delinquency	https://www.elconfidencial.com/
5	1	No bad words	https://www.elconfidencial.com/espana/
6	3	Segregación // segregation Solo están intentando aprovecharse // they are just trying to take advantage of us Grandes niveles de pobreza // high levels of poverty Discriminación // discrimination	https://www.lavanguardia.com/internacional
7	3	Los inmigrantes se enfrentan a un mayor riesgo de enfermar durante el trayecto -y a su llegada- debido a las malas condiciones y a la pobreza // Immigrants face an increased risk of illness en route - and upon arrival - due to poor conditions and poverty La reclusión, violencia y caos // seclusion, violence and chaos Tuberculosis	https://www.elmundo.es/ciencia-y-salud/salud/2019/01/22/5c461b68fc6c832c288b4575.html
8	2	Integración terrorista //	https://www.elconfidencial.com/espana/2023-01-10/mujeres-yihadistas-siria-refugiados-menores_3554715/



		Terrorism integration	
9	1	No bad words	https://www.elconfidencial.com/espana/2023-01-10/mujeres-yihadistas-siria-refugiados-menores_3554715/
10	1	No bad words	https://elpais.com/economia/

Lusofona_ Portugal

News item no.	Extent to which social media post includes *negative words that refer to biased portrayal/stereotyping of migrants	National language/English	Link to news item
1	2	“agressores”- aggressors “alarme social” – social alarm “sem critério ou control” - no criteria or control	https://folhanacional.pt/2023/04/05/chega-diz-que-ha-falta-de-controlo-efetivo-de-imigrantes/
2	2	“é tão arriscado criticar a	https://observador.pt/opiniaio/porque-e-que-o-turismo-e-mau-mas-a-imigracao-e-boa/amp/



		<p>imigração ilegal, com o perigo de ser imediatamente identificado como um novo Hitler”</p> <p>it is so risky to criticize illegal immigration, with the danger of being immediately identified as the new Hitler</p> <p>“gueto” - guetto</p>	
3	1	No bad words	https://www.dn.pt/sociedade/o-que-e-que-dizem-os-imigrantes-pessoas-e-clima-bons-vida-cara-e-salarios-baixos-15823366.html
4	2	<p>“africanos para o fundo da fila” - Black people should go last</p> <p>“Sempre que chegava a sua vez eram rejeitados e mandados para trás. Todos os cidadãos africanos, indianos ou de países do Médio Oriente eram rejeitados tendo como fator determinante a sua cor de pele.”</p> <p>Whenever their turn came they were rejected and sent back. All African, Indian or</p>	https://setentaquatro.pt/enfoque/ucrania-senhor-portugues-digo-te-que-os-africanos-tem-que-esperar



		Middle Eastern citizens were rejected based on their skin colour.	
5	1	No bad words	https://sicnoticias.pt/pais/2023-03-10-Nunca-tantos-imigrantes-quiseram-sair--voluntariamente--de-Portugal-3b1cf6ea
6	1	No bad words	https://noticias.up.pt/barreiras-culturais-e-linguisticas-condicionam-acesso-de-imigrantes-chineses-a-saude-em-portugal/
7	1	No bad words	https://observador.pt/opiniao/portugal-de-portas-escancaradas-a-imigracao-sim-ou-nao/
8	1	No bad words	https://rr.sapo.pt/artigo/francisco-sarsfield-cabral/2021/01/29/verdades-e-fantasias-sobre-imigrantes/224586/
9	1	No bad words	https://sicnoticias.pt/pais/2023-02-12-Montenegro-quer-atrair-e-integrar-imigrantes-em-Portugal-83602df9
10	1	No bad words	https://www.dinheirovivo.pt/opiniao/imigracao-importante-mas-reducao-da-emigracao-ainda-mais-16057657.html

E-SCHOOL EDUCATIONAL GROUP – Greece

New s item no.	Extent to which social media post includes *negative words that refer to biased portrayal/stereotyping of migrants	National language / English - Greek	Link to news item
1	2	English	https://www.facebook.com/SalinaMadridTV/
2	1	English	https://www.facebook.com/groups/
3	1	English	https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=220120110763771
4	1	English	https://www.facebook.com/businessinsider/



5	1	English	https://www.facebook.com/businessinsider/
6	1	English	https://www.instagram.com/p/Cs4iNLjSRct/
7	1	Greek	https://www.instagram.com/p/CmuAeBoKOfj
8	2	Greek	https://www.instagram.com/p/CrvvalWNAte
9	3	Greek	https://www.instagram.com/p/
10	3	Greek	https://www.instagram.com/p/Cm6UOZyoFMY

...illegal migrants died... migrants in #ElPaso literally living alongside residents' doorsteps... ...«Δεν έχουμε δει τα χειρότερα»... Η στιγμή πού καταλαβαίνεις ότι όσα καλά σου έλεγαν εδώ και χρόνια, περι πολυπολιτισμοῦ, στήν τηλεόραση, η δυτικομοντέρνα δασκάλα στό σχολεῖο, τό κόμμα καί ὁ Γιάννης, ὁ αἰώνιος 30ρης μπαφιάρης μαμόθρεφτος φοιτητής ἀπο τήν σχολή, εἶναι ὅλα μποῦρδες καί στήν οὐσία, ἀπλά πρόκειται γιά ἀντικατάσταση πληθυσμοῦ...

2.3 Human Visibility

Images of migrants will be searched to determine whether there are people present on it. This category is relevant for the assessment of the visibility of people for queries corresponding to migrant groups (e.g., to detect whether the “invisibility” of migrants as a group is perpetuated in the media and public discourse).





RESET_ Cyprus

News item no.	Extent to which there are people present in the image that appears in the first ten images that appear after search of keywords	Link: https://www.google.com/search? & photo
---------------	--	---



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1	yes	
2	yes	
3	yes	
4	yes	
5	yes	





Co-funded by
the European Union



6	yes	
7	yes	
8	yes	
9	yes	





Co-funded by
the European Union



10	yes	
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EUROSPEAK_ Ireland

Image no.	Extent to which there are people present in the image that appears in the first ten images that appear after search of keywords	Link or photo
1	NO	https://www.y-axis.com/news/where-do-migrants-to-ireland-come-from/
2	YES	https://ie.iasservices.org.uk/conference-held-on-immigrant-integration-ireland/
3	YES	https://www.irishexaminer.com/news/ari-d-41005649.html
4	YES	https://ie.iasservices.org.uk/undocumented-workers-ireland-covid19/
5	YES	https://righttoremain.org.uk/ireland-announces-immigration-amnesty-scheme/
6	NO	https://www.migrantproject.ie/2022/09/06/increase-in-irish-people-leaving-the-country/
7	YES	https://www.donegaldaily.com/2023/02/05/national-over-half-think-ireland-has-taken-in-too-many-refugees-as-president-intervenes/
8	YES	https://www.telegraph.co.uk/world-news/2022/07/23/refugees-pour-ireland-dublin-blames-britains-rwanda-policy/
9	YES	https://www.aljazeera.com/features/2019/5/23/in-ireland-refugees-are-organising-to-reform-the-asylum-system
10	YES	https://www.irishtimes.com/news/politics/ireland-may-take-thousands-of-migrants-kenny-1.2340198

PADIL_ Tunisia









Image no.	Extent to which there are people present in the image that appears in the first ten images that appear after search of keywords	Links & Photos
1	YES	 <p>https://www.coe.int/fi/web/commissioner/-/european-states-must-put-human-rights-at-the-centre-of-their-migration-policies</p>
2	YES	 <p>https://lapresse.tn/119020/porte-de-lafrique-et-frontiere-de-leurope-la-tunisie-terre-de-forte-emigration-et-dintense-immigration/</p>
3	YES	 <p>https://lapresse.tn/139418/desperes-des-tunisiens-quitent-a-tout-prix-leur-pays-la-migration-hors-de-contrrole/</p>
4	YES	






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		 <p>https://www.tuniscope.com/article/342522/actualites/societe/migration-411613</p>
5	YES	 <p>https://nawaat.org/2021/02/19/droit-dasile-en-tunisie-grave-dans-la-constitution-meprise-par-les-lois/</p>
6	YES	 <p>https://www.infomigrants.net/fr/post/41099/en-tunisie-limpatience-des-demandeurs-dasile-grandit</p>
7	YES	 <p>https://africanmanager.com/les-refugies-au-compte-gouttes/</p>





8	YES	 <p>https://kapitalis.com/tunisie/2023/01/13/migration-clandestine-la-diplomatie-italienne-toutes-voiles-dehors/</p>
9	YES	 <p>https://www.leconomistemaghrebin.com/2022/09/10/migration-irreguliere-3730-tunisiens-arrivees-en-italie-en-moins-dun-mois/</p>
10	NO	 <p>https://lapresse.tn/145717/migration-et-developpement-la-difficile-concordance/</p>






DEFOIN_ Spain

News item no.	Extent to which there are people present in the image that appears in the first ten images that appear after search of keywords	Links & photo
1	yes	



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		 https://elpais.com/gastronomia/
2	yes	 https://elpais.com/espana/
3	yes	 https://www.google.com/url
4	yes	 https://www.google.com/
5	yes	 https://www.google.com/search





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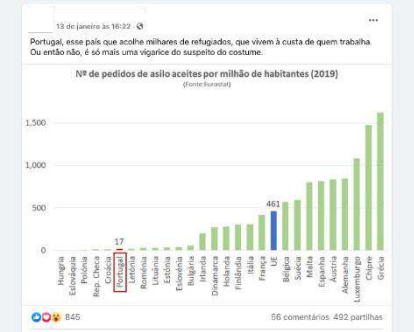


6	yes	 https://www.google.com/ur
7	yes	 https://www.google.com/ur
8	yes	 https://www.google.com/url
9	yes	 https://www.google.com/url?
10	yes	





Lusofona_ Portugal





News item no.	Extent to which there are people present in the image that appears in the first ten images that appear after search of keywords	Link & photo
1	No	 <p>a prevalência de decisões positivas na concessão de asilo à variável nos países da União Europeia, encontrando-se Portugal entre os 3 países com maior prevalência de decisões positivas por total de requerentes de asilo?</p> <p>Decisões positivas por 100 requerentes de asilo, por país da UE, em 2018 (%)</p> <p>https://images.app.goo.gl/tYD5ikGP4c9s7cE36</p>
2	yes	 <p>https://images.app.goo.gl/LBxe18F8H3rVnnENA</p>
3	No	 <p>Portugal, esse país que acolhe milhares de refugiados, que vivem à custa de quem trabalha. Ou então não, é só mais uma vigiar de suspeito do costume.</p> <p>Nº de pedidos de asilo aceites por milhão de habitantes (2019)</p> <p>(Porcentagem)</p> <p>https://images.app.goo.gl/EDkGFp1u9VevguLP6</p>
4	yes	





		https://images.app.goo.gl/7Qipm2NWRA3XBwW16
5	yes	 https://images.app.goo.gl/rpRvEAgMB2RSciK76
6	yes	 https://images.app.goo.gl/rpRvEAgMB2RSciK76
7	No	 https://images.app.goo.gl/4cTL68NmXtLHJfh36
8	yes	 https://images.app.goo.gl/ANJ527yDEgx2ei5J6
9	yes	





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		 <p>https://images.app.goo.gl/inVzJDxqF83TdgNC7</p>
10	No	 <p>https://images.app.goo.gl/sBA67Q4V8FknRIEE9</p>

E-SCHOOL EDUCATIONL GROUP – Greece






News item no.	Extent to which there are people present in the image that appears in the first ten images that appear after search of keywords	Links & Photos
1	YES	 <p>https://www.liberal.gr/</p>
2	YES	








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		https://www.tovima.gr
3	YES	 https://www.google.com/imgres
4	YES	
5	YES	
6	YES	 https://www.google.com/imgres?i
7	YES	 https://www.google.com/imgres?
8	YES	








		 <p>https://www.google.com/imgres?imgurl</p>
9	YES	 <p>πρόσφυγες - Αναζήτηση Google</p>
10	Yes	 <p>https://www.google.com/url</p>

1.4 Facial Visibility

Along with looking at the basic existence of people in photographs, we will additionally classify whether or not the faces of the persons represented are clearly visible by adding facial visibility as one of the analytical categories. An essential element of human depiction is the display of facial features, which affects whether people are depicted as distinct individuals or as a faceless mass. This is especially important when depicting potentially vulnerable Others, such as immigrant groups, because clearly recognizable individuals evoke more empathy than groups (Kogut and Ritov, 2005). The lack of such overtly recognizable representations, can encourage viewers' emotional disengagement from the images.

RESET_Cyprus








News item no.	Extent to which there are people present in the image that appears in the first ten images that appear after search of keywords	Link to Photo https://www.google.com/search
1	No	
2	Yes	
3	Yes	



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4	Yes	
5	Yes	
6	Yes	
7	Yes	
8	Yes	
9	No	





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		<p>Asylum applications in Cyprus 2009-2019</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>Applications</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>2009</td><td>3192</td></tr> <tr><td>2010</td><td>2882</td></tr> <tr><td>2011</td><td>1770</td></tr> <tr><td>2012</td><td>1620</td></tr> <tr><td>2013</td><td>1346</td></tr> <tr><td>2014</td><td>1628</td></tr> <tr><td>2015</td><td>2108</td></tr> <tr><td>2016</td><td>2871</td></tr> <tr><td>2017</td><td>4459</td></tr> <tr><td>2018</td><td>7713</td></tr> <tr><td>2019</td><td>6554</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Source: UNHCR. Data until June 2019 © DW</p>	Year	Applications	2009	3192	2010	2882	2011	1770	2012	1620	2013	1346	2014	1628	2015	2108	2016	2871	2017	4459	2018	7713	2019	6554
Year	Applications																									
2009	3192																									
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2013	1346																									
2014	1628																									
2015	2108																									
2016	2871																									
2017	4459																									
2018	7713																									
2019	6554																									
10	Yes																									




EUROSPEAK – Ireland

Image no.	Extent to whether the faces of the people depicted are clearly visible or not in the first ten images that appear after search of keywords	Link to photo
1	NO	https://www.y-axis.com/news/where-do-migrants-to-ireland-come-from/
2	YES	https://ie.iasservices.org.uk/conference-held-on-immigrant-integration-ireland/
3	NO (wearing masks)	https://www.irishexaminer.com/news/ari-d-41005649.html
4	YES	https://ie.iasservices.org.uk/undocumented-workers-ireland-covid19/
5	NO	https://righttoremain.org.uk/ireland-announces-immigration-amnesty-scheme/
6	NO	https://www.migrantproject.ie/2022/09/06/increase-in-irish-people-leaving-the-country/
7	YES	https://www.donegaldaily.com/2023/02/05/national-over-half-think-ireland-has-taken-in-too-many-refugees-as-president-intervenes/
8	YES	https://www.telegraph.co.uk/world-news/2022/07/23/refugees-pour-ireland-dublin-blames-britains-rwanda-policy/
9	YES	https://www.aljazeera.com/features/2019/5/23/in-ireland-refugees-are-organising-to-reform-the-asylum-system
10	YES	https://www.irishtimes.com/news/politics/ireland-may-take-thousands-of-migrants-kenny-1.2340198












PADIL _ Tunisia

Image no.	Extent to whether the faces of the people depicted are clearly visible or not in the first ten images that appear after search of keywords	Link to photo
1	NO	 <p>https://www.coe.int/fi/web/commissioner/-/european-states-must-put-human-rights-at-the-centre-of-their-migration-policies</p>
2	NO	 <p>https://www.madania.tn/%D9%85%D9%86%D8%AA%D8%AF%D9%89-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D9%82%D9%88%D9%82-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AC%D8%AA%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B9%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D9%83%D9%88%D9%85/</p>
3	NO	 <p>https://journalistesfaxien.tn/65-%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%A9-%D9%85%D9%86-</p>



		%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D9%88%D9%86%D8%B3%D9%8A%D9%8A%D9%86-%D9%84%D8%AF%D9%8A%D9%87%D9%85-%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%87%D8%AC%D8%B1%D8%A9/
4	YES	 <p>https://ar.lemaghreb.tn/%D8%B3%D9%8A%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%A9/item/57608-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%87%D8%AC%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%BA%D9%8A%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%86%D8%B8%D8%A7%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%B9%D8%AF%D8%AF%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%B3%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%A8-%D9%88%D8%AA%D8%BA%D9%8A%D8%B1%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D9%85%D8%AB%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D9%81%D9%85%D8%AA%D9%89-%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%B3%D8%AA%D9%88%D8%B9%D8%A8-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AF%D9%88%D9%84%D8%A9-%D8%9F</p>
5	YES	 <p>https://www.assabahnews.tn/ar/%D9%85%D9%82%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B5%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%AD/60370-%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%A8-%D9%85%D9%83%D8%A7%D9%81%D8%AD%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%87%D8%AC%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%BA%D9%8A%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%86%D8%B8%D8%A7%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%B4%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%83%D8%A9-%D9%85%D8%AA%D9%82%D8%AF%D9%85%D8%A9-%D8%A8%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%AA%D9%88%D9%86%D8%B3-%D9%88%D8%A3%D9%88%D8%B1%D9%88%D8%A8%D8%A7-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D8%A7%D9%86%D8%AA%D8%B8%D8%A7%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%B3%D9%85-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%85%D9%88%D8%B6%D9%88%D8%B9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B3%D8%A7%D8%B9%D8%AF%D8%A</p>






		7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%8A%D8%A9
6	NO	 http://www.radioculturelle.tn/%D8%AF%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%83%D8%AB%D8%B1-%D9%85%D9%86-17-%D8%A8%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%A9-%D9%85%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%A7%D8%A6%D8%AF%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%89/
7	YES	 https://refugeesmigrants.un.org/fr/d%C3%A9finitions
8	NO	 https://lapresse.tn/tag/refugies/
9	NO	 https://www.webdo.tn/fr/actualite/national/creation-dune-coalition-de-defense-des-migrants-refugies-et-demandeurs-dasile/150637
10	YES	








		https://www.aa.com.tr/fr/afrique/hcr-tunisie-suspension-temporaire-de-lenregistrement-des-r%C3%A9fugi%C3%A9s-et-demandeurs-dasile-/2862668
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DEFOIN _ Spain

Image no.	Extent to whether the faces of the people depicted are clearly visible or not in the first ten images that appear after search of keywords	Link to photo
1	YES	 https://elpais.com/gastronomia/
2	YES	 https://elpais.com/espana/2023-03-28/
3	NO	 https://www.eleconomista.com.mx/



4	NO	 <p>https://www.google.com/url?sa=i&url=</p>
5	YES	 <p>https://www.google.com/</p>
6	YES	 <p>https://www.google.com/ur</p>
7	NO	 <p>https://www.google.com/url</p>
8	NO	 <p>https://www.google.com/url?</p>






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9	NO		
		https://www.google.com/	
10	NO		
		https://www.google.com/url?	

Lusofona _ Portugal




Image no.	Extent to whether the faces of the people depicted are clearly visible or not in the first ten images that appear after search of keywords	Link to photo
1	NO	 https://images.app.goo.gl/pog79WAXrzzJhzb5
2	YES	 








		https://images.app.goo.gl/ByTHLsHXtDDJNexa6
3	NO	 https://images.app.goo.gl/2Fg74iFNmMeMiFSAA
4	NO	 https://images.app.goo.gl/4UCAuux4EhucRTYN6
5	NO	 https://images.app.goo.gl/EXtfGX3HJFQiYNeb6
6	NO	 https://images.app.goo.gl/DhSNoGY6jjBcGqgx5




7	YES	 <p>https://images.app.goo.gl/54MDvGUAwk6oZxvq8</p>
8	YES	 <p>https://images.app.goo.gl/NuWRGr6QhwRCRNfx6</p>
9	NO	 <p>https://images.app.goo.gl/hPwNqnoAJVc51NsS9</p>
10	NO	 <p>https://images.app.goo.gl/xQhyF2Kn59L7mxb48</p>





E-SCHOOL EDUCATIONAL GROUP_ Greece

Image no.	Extent to whether the faces of the people depicted are clearly visible or not in the first ten images that appear after search of keywords	Link or photo
1	NO	 <p>https://www.tovima.gr/2020/04/01/society/prosfygiko-pros-efarmogi-o-prosorinos-amka-gia-tous-aitountes-asylo/</p>
2	YES	 <p>https://www.unhcr.org/gr/2841-1-%CF%83%CF%84%CE%BF%CF%85%CF%82-113-%CE%B1%CE%BD%CE%B8%CF%81%CF%8E%CF%80%CE%BF%CF%85%CF%82-%CE%B1%CE%BD%CE%B1%CE%B3%CE%BA%CE%AC%CE%B6%CE%B5%CF%84%CE%B1%CE%B9-%CE%BD%CE%B1-%CE%BE%CE%B5%CF%81%CE%B9.htm</p>
3	NO	



		 <p>https://www.kathimerini.gr/society/970533/ypati-armosteia-toy-oie-58-000-oi-prosfyges-stin-ellada/</p>
7	YES	 <p>https://www.kathimerini.gr/society/970533/ypati-armosteia-toy-oie-58-000-oi-prosfyges-stin-ellada/</p>
8	NO	 <p>https://www.protothema.gr/politics/article/1375519/mitarakis-meiosame-tis-paranomes-afixeis-sti-hora-mas-diethnopoisame-to-zitima-tis-metanasteusis/</p>
9	YES	



		 <p>https://www.unicef.org/greece/%CF%80%CE%B1%CE%B9%CE%B4%CE%B9%CE%AC-%CF%80%CF%81%CF%8C%CF%83%CF%86%CF%85%CE%B3%CE%B5%CF%82-%CE%BA%CE%B1%CE%B9-%CE%BC%CE%B5%CF%84%CE%B1%CE%BD%CE%AC%CF%83%CF%84%CE%B5%CF%82</p>
10	NO	 <p>https://www.kathimerini.gr/society/843851/836-000-prosfyges-mesa-sto-2015/</p>

2.5 Under-represented groups

For each image we will determine whether it portrayed women and men, and children and adults. These categories are important considering the under-representation of female migrants and the infantilization of certain migrant groups observed in the media (Krüger and Simon, 2005; Chouliaraki and Stolic, 2017).





RESET_ Cyprus

Image no.	Extent to whether women or children are represented in the first ten images that appear after search of keywords	Link or photo https://www.google.com/search?
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1	YES	
2	NO	
3	NO	
4	YES	
5	NO	





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6	NO, ITS NOT CLEAR		
7	NO		
8	NO		
9	YES		
10	YES		







EUROSPEAK _ Ireland

Image no.	Extent to whether women or children are represented in the first ten images that appear after search of keywords	Link or photo
1	NO	https://www.y-axis.com/news/where-do-migrants-to-ireland-come-from/
2	YES	https://ie.iasservices.org.uk/conference-held-on-immigrant-integration-ireland/
3	YES	https://www.irishexaminer.com/news/arid-41005649.html
4	YES	https://ie.iasservices.org.uk/undocumented-workers-ireland-covid19/
5	YES	https://righttoremain.org.uk/ireland-announce-s-immigration-amnesty-scheme/
6	YES	https://www.migrantproject.ie/2022/09/06/increase-in-irish-people-leaving-the-country/
7	YES	https://www.donegaldaily.com/2023/02/05/national-over-half-think-ireland-has-taken-in-too-many-refugees-as-president-intervenes/
8	YES	https://www.telegraph.co.uk/world-news/2022/07/23/refugees-pour-ireland-dublin-blames-britains-rwanda-policy/
9	NO	https://www.aljazeera.com/features/2019/5/23/in-ireland-refugees-are-organising-to-reform-the-asylum-system
10	YES	https://www.irishtimes.com/news/politics/ireland-may-take-thousands-of-migrants-kenny-1.2340198


PADIL _ Tunisia

Image no.	Extent to whether women or children are represented in the first ten images that appear after search of keywords	Link or photo
1	NO	 <p>https://ftdes.net/ar/quand-le-hcr-en-tunisie-jette-les-personnes-exilees-a-la-rue-comme-des-dechets/</p>



2	NO	 <p>https://africanmanager.com/comment-les-etats-unis-peuvent-ils-aider-la-tunisie-a-faire-face-a-sa-crise-des-migrants/</p>
3	YES	 <p>https://www.middleeasteye.net/fr/actu-et-enquetes/tunisie-kais-saied-racisme-discours-haine-afrique-migrants-subsahariens-immigration</p>
4	YES	 <p>https://www.aa.com.tr/fr/afrique/hcr-tunisie-suspension-temporaire-de-lenregistrement-des-r%C3%A9fugi%C3%A9s-et-demandeurs-dasile-/2862668</p>
5	YES	 <p>https://imazpress.com/france-monde/-tunis-l-errance-d-une-centaine-de-demandeurs-d-asile-et-refugies</p>







6	YES	 <p>https://nawaat.org/2021/02/19/droit-dasile-en-tunisie-grave-dans-la-constitution-meprise-par-les-lois/</p>
7	NO	 <p>https://lapresse.tn/106711/des-refugies-et-demandeurs-dasile-se-plaignent-de-leur-situation-en-tunisie/</p>
8	YES	 <p>https://nawaat.org/2022/06/07/acces-aux-soins-en-tunisie-les-migrants-marchent-ou-crevent/</p>
9	YES	 <p>https://ici.radio-canada.ca/nouvelle/1961097/tunisie-violences-anti-migrants-banque-mondiale</p>
10	YES	



		https://www.liberation.fr/international/afrique/en-tunisie-les-immigres-africains-confrontes-a-un-racisme-en-hausse-20230227_WMUGJ2ZT5RGXVOKSTMAXQ5MUCE/
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DEFOIN _ Spain

Image no.	Extent to whether women or children are represented in the first ten images that appear after search of keywords	Link or photo
1	YES	 https://elpais.com/internacional/
2	YES	 https://www.niusdiario.es/internacional
3	YES	 https://eacnur.org/es/actualidad/noticias/emergencias
4	NO	 https://www.elconfidencial.com/mundo/





5	NO	 <p>https://www.expansion.com/sociedad/</p>
6	YES	 <p>https://www.es.amnesty.org/</p>
7	NO	 <p>https://www.publico.es/sociedad/</p>
8	YES	 <p>https://www.google.es/search?</p>
9	YES	 <p>https://www.aa.com.tr/es/mundo/onu-indica-que-2-6-millones-de-somal%C3%A4des-han-sido-desplazados-internamente-/1623215</p>



10	YES	 <p>https://www.publico.es/sociedad/refugiados-mitad-refugiados-sirios-llegan-espana-son-ninos.html</p>
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Lusofona _ Portugal

Image no.	Extent to whether women or children are represented in the first ten images that appear after search of keywords	Link or photo
1	YES	 <p>https://www.google.com/imgres</p>
2	YES	 <p>https://www.google.com/imgres</p>



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3	YES	 <p>https://images.app.goo.gl/QzvW6A6xerWASv5</p>
4	YES	 <p>https://images.app.goo.gl/EXzxM2DJrDjC2jwg6</p>
5	YES	 <p>https://images.app.goo.gl/ezKBWQdH2W5iFB4WA</p>
6	YES	 <p>https://images.app.goo.gl/Puc51SvEeNerpUf46</p>





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7	YES	 <p>https://images.app.goo.gl/wrdKN6doeqD3vUX5A</p>
8	YES	 <p>https://images.app.goo.gl/JxSHi7carEh7zwDS6</p>
9	YES	 <p>https://images.app.goo.gl/soSuQRVcBN5uz9216</p>
10	YES	 <p>https://images.app.goo.gl/CoqQdxgskguyY9LG6</p>

E-SCHOOL EDUCATIONAL GROUP _ Greece

Image no.	Extent to whether women or children are represented in the first ten images	Link or photo
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	that appear after search of keywords	
1	YES	 <p>https://www.in.gr/2023/05/25/world/nayagio-sti-magxi-dioksi-se-5-stratiotikous-pou-den-voithisan-metanastes/</p>
2	NO	 <p>https://www.alithia.gr/politiki/ti-deytera-se-domes-stin-endohora-700-aitoyntes-asylo-apo-ti-samo</p>
3	NO	 <p>https://www.in.gr/2021/01/12/greece/prosfygiko-titloi-telous-gia-ti-nomiki-voitheia-stous-aitountes-asylo/</p>



4	NO	 <p>Χίτες τα επηρεάζονται στη Λέσβο έρχονται βάρκα με 51 μεταναστές. Περίπου τον Απρίλιο 1.856 πρόσφυγες και μεταναστές έφθισαν στα ελληνικά νησιά, ενώ τον Μάιο του 2019 ήρθαν στη Θάλασσα 2.651 άτομα.</p> <p>https://www.kathimerini.gr/society/1077040/stis-120-000-oi-aitoyntes-asylo-sti-chora/</p>
5	NO	 <p>https://www.tovima.gr/2020/04/01/society/prosfygiko-pros-efarmogi-o-prosorinos-amka-gia-tous-aitountes-asylo/</p>
6	YES	 <p>https://www.unhcr.org/gr/2841-1-%CF%83%CF%84%CE%BF%CF%85%CF%82-113-%CE%B1%CE%BD%CE%B8%CF%81%CF%8E%CF%80%CE%BF%CF%85%CF%82-%CE%B1%CE%BD%CE%B1%CE%B3%CE%BA%CE%AC%CE%B6%CE%B5%CF%84%CE%B1%CE%B9-%CE%BD%CE%B1-%CE%BE%CE%B5%CF%81%CE%B9.html</p>



7
YES



<https://www.milletgazetesi.gr/yunanca/toyrkia-xwra-ypodoxis-prosfygnw>

8
NO




https://www.google.com/imgres?imgurl=https%3A%2F%2Fcdn.cnn.com%2Fmedia%2Fnews%2F2018%2F09%2F05%2F145491%2Ffigure%2F16286697.jpg&tbnid=4tawNe-znLsg6M&vet=12ahUKEwiJh5ybip3_AhVMhP0HHf0yBYkQMygCegUIARC_AQ..i&imgrefurl=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.cnn.gr%2Fkosmos%2Fstory%2F145491%2Fh-metamorfoisi-tis-soyidias-apo-xora-apodimon-xora-ypodoxis-metanaston&docid=I5AiXaLZ3ot8nM&w=780&h=438&itg=1&q=%CF%87%CF%8E%CF%81%CE%B1%20%CF%85%CF%80%CE%BF%CE%B4%CE%BF%CF%87%CE%AE%CF%82&ved=2ahUKEwiJh5ybip3_AhVMhP0HHf0yBYkQMygCegUIARC_AQ

9
YES



<https://www.kathimerini.gr/society/970533/ypati-armosteia-toy-oie-58-000-oi-prosfyges-stin-ellada/>



10	YES	 <p> https://www.unicef.org/greece/%CF%80%CE%B1%CE%B9%CE%B4%CE%B9%CE%AC-%CF%80%CF%81%CF%8C%CF%83%CF%86%CF%85%CE%B3%CE%B5%CF%82-%CE%BA%CE%B1%CE%B9-%CE%BC%CE%B5%CF%84%CE%B1%CE%BD%CE%AC%CF%83%CF%84%CE%B5%CF%82 </p>
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2.6 Religious affiliation

This will help determine the prevalence of affiliating migrant groups with particular religions in the press media or to the effects different portrayals of migrants can have on attitudes to immigration.

RESET Cyprus

News item no.	Extent to which article refer to the religion of migrants	National Language	Link
1	1	English	https://www.lemonde.fr/en/international/article/2023/02/27/cyprus-a-dead-end-for-migrants-seeking-asylum-in-europe_6017428_4.html
2	1	English	https://cyprus-mail.com/2023/05/13/turkish-cypriot-student-visas-used-to-seek-asylum-in-cyprus/
3	1	English	https://www.infomigrants.net/en/post/45523/first-asylum-seekers-transferred-from-cyprus-to-germany-via-new-eu-relocation-scheme
4	1	Greek	https://www.philenews.com/f-me-apopsi/paremvaseis-ston-f/article/1626843
5	1	Greek	https://gr.euronews.com/2023/02/03/kypros-o-diplos-logos-anhsyxias-gia-to-prosfygiko-metanasteytiko



6	1	Greek	https://reporter.com.cy/article/2023/2/17/693420/e-poine-se-duo-upoptous-pou-metepheran-paranoma-metanastes-me-skaphos-sten-kupro/
7	1	Greek	https://www.alphanews.live/cyprus/okto-syllipseis-paranomou-metanaston-stin-pafo
3 8	4 5	5 Greek 6 Βανδαλισμοί, μουσουλμάνοι, ελληνορθόδοξοι, Αρμένιοι ορθόδοξοι, μαρωνίτες, καθολικοί, ισλαμοφοβία /vandalism, Muslims, Greek-orthodox, Armenian orthodox, maronites, islamophobia	7 https://city.sigmalive.com/article/2020/6/1/epit-hese-me-molotoph-se-tzami-sten-tk-sunoikias-lemesou/
9	1	Greek	https://gr.euronews.com/2022/12/20/kypros-stin-germania-oi-protoi-48-prosfygew-kai-metanastes
10	1	Greek	https://www.philenews.com/koinonia/eidiseis/article/1620189

EUROSPEAK _ Ireland

Newsitem no.	Extent to which article refer to the religion of migrants	National language/English	Link
1	1	English	https://www.irishcentral.com/news/syrian-living-ireland-world-refugee-day
2	1	English	https://www.irishmirror.ie/news/irish-news/politics/nearly-1400-people-refused-entry-29777149
3	1	English	https://www.irishtimes.com/ireland/social-affairs/2022/11/21/exploitation-of-community-fears-around-housing-for-refugees-sparks-concern/
4	1	English	https://www.irishtimes.com/ireland/dublin/2022/11/20/east-wall-residents-protest-against-new-refugee-accommodation/
5	1	English	https://www.irishtimes.com/ireland/social-affairs/2023/05/02/ukrainians-in-killarney-theyre-more-than-welcome-but-you-have-to-have-the-services/
6	1	English	https://www.theguardian.com/world/2023/jan/22/anti-immigration-protesters-march-dublin-



			ireland-refugees
7	2	English	https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-11764867/GUY-ADAMS-reveals-Emerald-Isles-open-door-policy-refugees-hammering-tourist-industry.html
8	1	English	https://unherd.com/2023/02/the-rise-of-irelands-anti-migrant-protests/
9	1	English	https://www.irishtimes.com/news/irish-politics/41005649.html
10	1	English	https://www.infomigrants.net/en/post/47716/how-irelands-housing-crisis-affects-refugees-and-migrants
*religious words/phrases that refer to biased portrayal/stereotyping of migrants:			

PADIL _ Tunisia

Newsitem no.	Extent to which article refer to the religion of migrants	National language/French, English	Link to news item
1	1	French	https://africanmanager.com/comment-les-etats-unis-peuvent-ils-aider-la-tunisie-a-faire-face-a-sa-crise-des-migrants/
2	1	French	https://www.businessnews.com.tn/lac-1-ce-que-lon-sait-sur-les-heurts-entre-police-et-migrants-subsahariens,520,128335,3
3	2	French Muslims// Muslims	https://kapitalis.com/tunisie/2023/03/04/la-rhetorique-raciste-suscite-la-peur-des-migrants-et-des-tunisiens-noirs/
4	1	French	https://africanmanager.com/les-usa-vivement-preoccupes-par-le-discours-de-saied-sur-la-migration-subsaharienne/
5	1	French	https://africanmanager.com/la-migration-clandestine-fait-sa-mueen-pire/
6	1	French	https://www.jawharafm.net/fr/article/nabeul-10-migrants-clandestins-secours/90/85168



7	2	French	https://lapresse.tn/157489/banque-mondiale-comment-faire-de-la-migration-une-force-de-croissance/
8	1	French	https://africanmanager.com/immigration-rome-exige-des-excuses-paris-tente-de-calmer-le-jeu/
9	1	French	https://www.jawharafm.net/fr/article/sfax-arrestation-du-principal-suspect-de-une-operation-de-immigration-clandestine/90/85100
10	1	French	https://africanmanager.com/les-sahariens-en-tunisie-combien-seraient-ils-et-comment-pensent-ils-sen-tirer/
*religious words/phrases that refer to biased portrayal/stereotyping of migrants:			

DEFOIN _ Spain

News item no.	Extent to which article refer to the religion of migrants	National language/ Spanish	Link
1	1	Spanish	https://atalayar.com/content/la-inmigracion-irregular-cae-la-mitad-tras-el-acercamiento-entre-espana-y-marruecos
2	2	A nivel económico puede representar más trabajadores, pobreza y demanda de productos y servicios y a nivel social, significa mayor diversidad cultural a los niveles étnico, lingüístico y religioso // On an economic level it can mean more workers, poverty and demand for	https://gaceta.es/espana/espana-recibe-una-media-de-400-000-inmigrantes-al-ano-la-segunda-cifra-mas-alta-de-los-paises-de-la-ue-20230424-1259/



		products and services and on a social level, it means more cultural diversity on ethnic, linguistic and religious levels.	
3	1	Spanish	https://www.cope.es/programas/la-tarde/noticias/estudio-estima-que-aqui-2050-entraran-230-mil-inmigrantes-espana-hay-varios-retos-por-delante-20230328_2630137
4	1	Spanish	https://www.acnur.org/emergencias/emergencia-en-siria
5	1	Spanish	https://www.voxespana.es/grupo-parlamentario/actividad-parlamentaria/vox-solicita-incluir-la-lucha-contra-la-inmigracion-ilegal-entre-las-misiones-de-las-fuerzas-armadas-20230414
6	1	Spanish	https://www.lavozdelanzarote.com/actualidad/politica/presidente-gobierno-canarias-reivindica-inmigracion-como-motor-progreso_218480_102.html
7	2	Spanish	https://www.epe.es/es/politica/20230414/vox-levantar-muro-frontera-ceuta-86005238
8	1	Spanish	https://www.lavanguardia.com/vida/20230405/8879629/odisea-inmigrantes-latinos-busca-asilo-espana.html
9	1	Spanish	https://www.lavanguardia.com/vida/20230427/8926766/andalucia-madrid-acogen-52-inmigrantes-ceti-ceuta.html
10	1	Spanish	https://www.eldiasegovia.es/Noticia/Z66A8AB03-9DD4-8000-3C0D4F3FF6F40F4D/202304/3300-refugiados-solicitaron-asilo-a-la-Cruz-Roja-en-CyL



*religious words/phrases that refer to biased portrayal/stereotyping of migrants:

Lusofona_ Portugal

News item no.	Extent to which article refer to the religion of migrants	National Language Portuguese	Link
1	2	Igreja Ortodoxa” - Orthodox Church “comunidade islâmica” – Islamic community	https://www.dn.pt/portugal/imigrantes-fazem-crescer-religioes--1200011.html
2	3	“islâmica” - islamic “hinduísmo” - hinduism , “budismo” - Budhism	https://www.dn.pt/sociedade/milhares-de-muculmanos-e-de-sikhs-improvisam-espacos-de-culto-em-odemira--14835861.html
3	2	“Hinduismo” – Hinduism “Igreja Católica” – Catholic Church	https://www.publico.pt/2017/01/09/politica/noticia/as-vidas-portuguesas-de-cantabai-surinder-e-amiteshwar-1757473
4	2	“Islâmica” – Islamic	https://www.ics.ulisboa.pt/projeto/jovens-muculmanos-em-portugal-religiao-e-cultura-mobilidade-e-cidadania
5	2	“Islâmica” – Islamic	https://www.publico.pt/2015/02/08/sociedade/noticia/sao-portugueses-sao-muculmanos-1685260
6	2	“Ortodoxa” – Orthodox “católica” - catholic	https://www.publico.pt/2018/09/21/sociedade/entrevista/o-crescente-numero-de-seguidores-do-islao-na-europa-resulta-de-uma-politica-da-imigracao-peculiar-1844672
7	2	“Islâmica” – Islamic	https://sol.sapo.pt/artigo/796166/o-atentado-ter-acontecido-no-ramadao-ganha-uma-proporcao-mais-tragica
8	2	“igreja Evangélica” – Evangelic Church	https://www.dn.pt/sociedade/2022-bate-recorde-de-novas-igrejas-em-especial-evangelicas-e-gracas-aos-cidadaos-brasileiros-16140774.html
9	1		https://www.rtp.pt/noticias/mundo/acolhimento-de-migrantes-nas-cidades-debatido-por-religiosos-



			e-associacoes-em-barcelona_n1446663
10	1		https://sicnoticias.pt/pais/2022-02-12-a-historia-de-samman-um-refugiado-sirio-em-portugal-que-cumpriu-o-sonho-de-voltar-a-ser-alfaiate

E-SCHOOL EDUCATIONAL GROUP

News item no.	Extent to which article refer to the religion of migrants	National Language / Greece	Link to photo
1	1	Greek	https://www.ethnos.gr/greece/article/263751/ebros-sediathesimothtaoisynoriofylakespoydiakinoysanmetanastesdiataxthhkeede
2	1	Greek	https://www.newsit.gr/topikes-eidhseis/mykonos-stous-9-oi-nekroi-metanastes-apo-to-navagio-synexizontai-oi-ereynes-gia-agnooumenous/3786236/
3	1	Greek	https://www.cnn.gr/ellada/story/365799/evros-tethikan-se-diathesimotita-oi-synoriofylakes-pou-diakinoysan-metanastes
4	1	Greek	https://www.protothema.gr/greece/article/1376982/evros-se-diathesimotita-oi-pede-sunoriofulakes-pou-pernousan-paranomous-metanastes/
5	1	Greek	https://www.ot.gr/2023/05/28/epikairothta/kosmos/vretaniki-kampania-gia-metanastes-min-erxeste/
6	1	Greek	https://www.newsbomb.gr/ellada/story/1432652/kavala-aftokinito-me-metanastes-sygkroystike-me-fortigo-epta-atoma-sto-nosokomeio
7	1	Greek	https://www.kathimerini.gr/world/561472861/afganistan-poies-chores-tha-ypodechthoyn-toys-afganoy-prosfyges/
8	2	Greek	https://www.ethnos.gr/greece/article/170370/afganistanektimhseisgiapanoapo500000prosfygessesynagermohathhna
9	2	Greek	https://www.thetoc.gr/diethni/article/i-albania-anoigei-ta-sunora-tis-se-prosfuges-apo-to-afganistan/



10	2	Greek	https://www.oneman.gr/onecity/politismos/life-in-limbo-mia-ekthesi-gia-ena-skliro-alla-elpidoforo-kefalaio-tou-polemou-sto-afganistan/
religious words/phrases that refer to biased portrayal/stereotyping of migrants: <i>Islam; Muslim; islamophobia;</i> ...Ταλιμπάν...η Ελλάδα φοβάται... // ..Taliban.. Greece is afraid..			


*Use the Likert scale below to indicate your response for each article

- 1: no religious words
- 2: 1 or 2 religious' words
- 3: 2 -5 religious' words
- 4: 5-10 religious' words
- 5: more than 10 religious words

2.7 Context

In the context of migrant representation in the media we will also evaluate the extent to which migrants are portrayed in contexts that depict them as 'integrated' or 'not integrated'. This will be done by evaluating whether the migrants are portrayed in migrant camps, crossing borders, or within societal contexts (i.e. in cities, and other 'integrated' environments).

RESET_ Cyprus

Image no.	Extent to which migrants are portrayed in 'integrated' or 'not integrated contexts (i.e. border crossing, in camps, etc.) in the image that appears in the first ten images that appear after search of keywords	Keywords: Migrants, Integrated, Cyprus Link to photo https://www.google.com/search?q=MIGRANTS+INTEGRATED+CYPRUS
1	NO	



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2	NO		
3	NO		
4	YES		
5	NO		
6	NO		





7	NO		
8	NO		
9	NO		
10	NO		


EUROSPEAK_ Ireland

Image no.	Extent to which migrants are portrayed in. 'integrated' or 'not integrated contexts (i.e. border crossing, in camps, etc.) in the image that appears in the first ten images that appear after search of keywords	Keywords: Refugees, Migrants, Ireland Links to photos
1	NO (not applicable)	https://www.y-axis.com/news/where-do-migrants-to-ireland-come-from/






2	YES (integrated)	https://ie.iasservices.org.uk/conference-held-on-immigrant-integration-ireland/
3	NO (not integrated)	https://www.irishexaminer.com/news/irish-41005649.html
4	NO (not integrated)	https://ie.iasservices.org.uk/undocument-ed-workers-ireland-covid19/
5	YES (integrated)	https://righttoremain.org.uk/ireland-announces-immigration-amnesty-scheme/
6	NO (not applicable)	https://www.migrantproject.ie/2022/09/06/increase-in-irish-people-leaving-the-country/
7	NO (not applicable)	https://www.donegaldaily.com/2023/02/05/national-over-half-think-ireland-has-taken-in-too-many-refugees-as-president-intervenes/
8	YES (integrated)	https://www.telegraph.co.uk/world-news/2022/07/23/refugees-pour-ireland-dublin-blames-britains-rwanda-policy/
9	YES (integrated)	https://www.aljazeera.com/features/2019/5/23/in-ireland-refugees-are-organising-to-reform-the-asylum-system
10	NO (not integrated)	https://www.irishtimes.com/news/politics/ireland-may-take-thousands-of-migrants-kenny-1.2340198

PADIL_ Tunisia

Image no.	Extent to which migrants are portrayed in 'integrated' or 'not integrated contexts (i.e. border crossing, in camps, etc.) in the image that appears in the first ten images that appear after search of keywords	Keywords: Migrants, Refugees, Tunisia Links to photos
1	NO	 https://africanmanager.com/les-sub-sahariens-en-tunisie-combien-seraient-ils-et-comment-pensent-ils-sen-tirer/





2	NO	 <p>https://www.infomigrants.net/fr/post/48076/tunisie--plus-de-14-000-migrants-interceptes-ou-secourus-en-mer-depuis-janvier</p>
3	NO	 <p>https://universnews.tn/1-816-enfants-immigres-actuellement-en-tunisie/</p>
4	YES	 <p>https://africanmanager.com/migration-niveau-sans-precedent-des-entrees-irregulieres-dans-lue/</p>
5	NO	 <p>https://lapresse.tn/50310/immigration-clandestine-leffet-dissuasif-du-coronavirus/</p>
6	NO	



		https://africanmanager.com/172-des-tunisiens-de-retour-en-tunisie-ont-lintention-de-re-emigrer/
7	NO	 https://lapresse.tn/157254/migration-clandestine-les-subsahariens-quittent-discretement-zarzis/
8	YES	 https://lapresse.tn/152301/polemique-autour-des-migrants-subsahariens-en-tunisie-la-loi-face-aux-risques-de-derapages/
9	NO	 https://www.jeuneafrique.com/1420481/politique/en-tunisie-kais-saied-veut-des-mesures-urgentes-contre-limmigration-subsaharienne/
10	YES	 https://www.observatoirepharos.com/pays/tunisie/la-situation-des-refugies-en-tunisie-une-reponse-bien-trop-imparfaite-fr/

DEFOIN_ Spain






Image no.	Extent to which migrants are portrayed in 'integrated' or 'not integrated contexts (i.e. border crossing, in camps, etc.) in the image that appears in the first ten images that appear after search of keywords	Keywords: Migrants, Refugees, Spain Links to photos
1	NO	 <p>https://eacnur.org/es/actualidad/noticias/emergencias/migrantes-y-refugiados-que-diferencia-hay-acnur-responde</p>
2	NO	 <p>https://www.elperiodico.com/es/internacional/20221125/espana-centra-atencion-demandas-asilo-79038459</p>



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3	NO		
		https://elpais.com/elpais/2018/02/14/migrados/1518608962_915268.html	
4	NO		
		https://www.newtral.es/refugiados-afganos-espana-operativo-torrejon/20210824/	
5	NO		
		https://www.bbc.com/mundo/noticias-57171780	
6	NO		
		https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2021/08/17/611b7432fdddf45608b45c0.html	





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7	NO		
		https://www.elmundo.es/espana/2022/03/02/621f45ed21efa09c158b4594.html	
8	NO		
		https://gaceta.es/economia/el-gobierno-prepara-una-regularizacion-masiva-de-inmigrantes-ilegales-para-2023-20220606-0715/	
9	NO		
		https://www.publico.es/internacional/afganistan-son-1040-afganos-evacuados-espana-han-solicitado-asilo.html	
10	NO		
		https://www.abc.es/espana/canarias/abci-inmigracion-canarias-aumentado-133-por-ciento-primeros-4-mesos-2021-202105061202_noticia.html	

Lusofona_ Portugal




Image no.	Extent to which migrants are portrayed in 'integrated' or 'not	Keywords: migrants Portugal refugees Links to photos
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	integrated contexts (i.e. border crossing, in camps, etc.) in the image that appears in the first ten images that appear after search of keywords	
1	NO	 <p>https://www.google.com/search?q=migrantes+portugal+refugiados&client=safari&rls=en&sxsrf=APwXEdc-cpcQqjCbEU67ZSdF_fKpL5qNtw:1682953441629&source=lnms&tbm=isch&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwjg5b6Qst-AhXoT6QEHXfXAggQ_AUoAnoECAEQBA&biw=729&bih=705&dpr=2#imgrc=iVliRUSDOHKW7M</p>
2	NO	 <p>https://images.app.goo.gl/Q1rvTpz7nHNLAYar5</p>
3	NO	



		https://images.app.goo.gl/2KPftTL1r8n45iZZ6
4	NO	 https://images.app.goo.gl/fpRFtNbHYaPM1RKb9
5	NO	 https://images.app.goo.gl/zZUgbVvwowAhGLtv6
6	NO	 https://images.app.goo.gl/PWfiLFqLF4P1nwZA8
7	NO	 https://images.app.goo.gl/BAeLouXfSyZopm3L9






8	NO	 <p>https://images.app.goo.gl/5iX7gfgJMezNnG64A</p>
9	NO	 <p>https://images.app.goo.gl/95YS8hXlc1UYUJKT8</p>
10	NO	 <p>https://images.app.goo.gl/nm1LR7qKaF78C7ju7</p>




E-SCHOOL EDUCATIONAL GROUP_ Greece

Image no.	Extent to which migrants are portrayed in 'integrated' or 'not integrated contexts (i.e. border crossing, in camps, etc.) in the image that appears in the first ten images that appear after	Keywords: migrants, integration, Greece, refugees Links to photos



	search of keywords	
1	NO	 <p>https://www.in.gr/2023/05/25/world/nayagio-sti-magxi-dioksi-se-5-stratiotikous-pou-den-voithisan-metanastes/</p>
2	NO	<p>https://www.protothema.gr/world/article/1375431/metanasteut-iko-agnoeitai-skafos-me-500-metanastes-stin-kedriki-mesogeio-metaxu-livuis-kai-maltas/</p> 
3	NO	 <p>https://www.protothema.gr/world/article/1359224/italia-shedon-1000-metanastes-eftasan-sti-labedouza-mesa-se-24-ores/</p>



4	NO	<p>https://www.alithia.gr/politiki/ti-deytera-se-domes-stin-endohora-700-aitoyntes-asylo-apo-ti-samo</p> 
5	NO	 <p>https://www.liberal.gr/diethni-themata/polonia-i-hora-ypodohis-me-toys-perissoteroys-oykranoys-prosfyges</p>
6	NO	 <p>https://www.milletgazetesi.gr/yunanca/toyrkia-xwra-ypodoxis-prosfygwn</p>



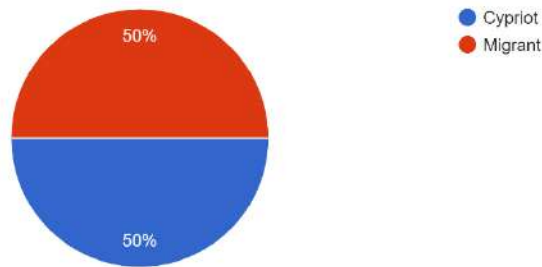
7	NO	 <p>https://www.kathimerini.gr/world/561472861/afganistan-poi-es-chores-tha-ypodechthoyn-toys-afganoys-prosfyges/</p>
8	NO	 <p>https://www.ethnos.gr/greece/article/170370/afganistanektimhs-eisgiapanoapo500000prosfygessesynagermohathhna</p>
9	NO	<p>https://www.ethnos.gr/greece/article/170370/afganistanektimhs-eisgiapanoapo500000prosfygessesynagermohathhna</p> 
10	YNO	<p>https://www.thetoc.gr/diethni/article/i-albania-anoigei-ta-sunora-tis-se-prosfuges-apo-to-afganistan/</p> 



3. Migrant involvement

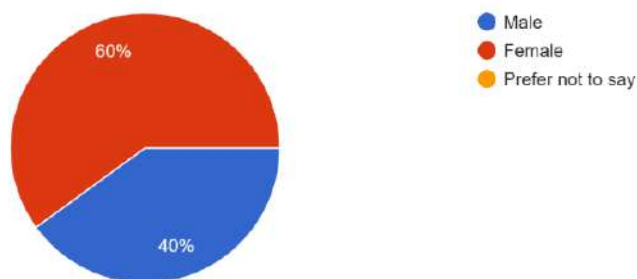
RESET, a partner organization based in Cyprus, conducted research involving 20 research participants from the host country. This group consisted of 10 migrants residing in Cyprus and 10 individuals who were Cypriot citizens, representing the host society. The aim of this questionnaire is to comprehensively analyze the involvement, or lack thereof, of migrant participation in the media.

I am
20 απαντήσεις



Out of the participants, 60% were Female while the remaining 40% were Male. To provide a more detailed breakdown, there were 6 female migrants and 6 Cypriot females, as well as 4 male migrants and 4 male Cypriots.

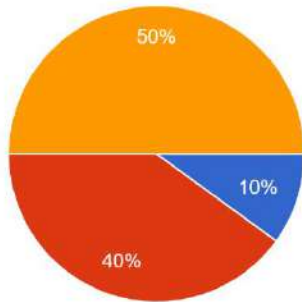
Gender
20 απαντήσεις





I believe Media are biased towards migrants

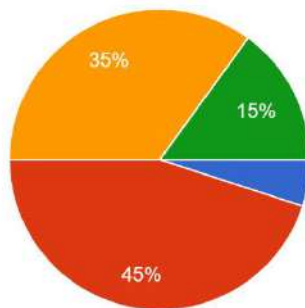
20 απαντήσεις



- Completely Agree
- Agree
- Neutral
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

Media are stereotyping migrants in a negative way

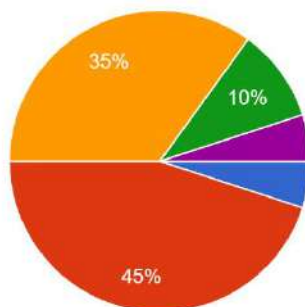
20 απαντήσεις



- Completely Agree
- Agree
- Neutral
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

Media try to give a negative image of migrants

20 απαντήσεις

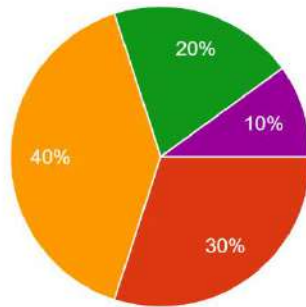


- Completely Agree
- Agree
- Neutral
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree



Media try to dehumanize migrants

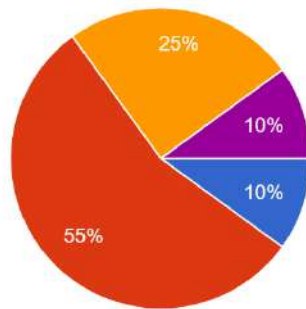
20 απαντήσεις



- Completely Agree
- Agree
- Neutral
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

Media portrayal of refugees and migrants in Western Countries focus on issues like illegality and criminality

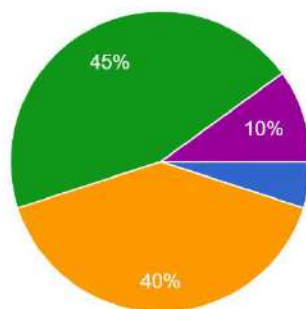
20 απαντήσεις



- Completely Agree
- Agree
- Neutral
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree

I am satisfied with the way that migrants are presented in the media

20 απαντήσεις

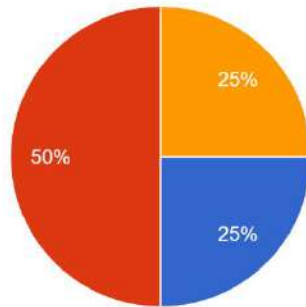


- Completely Agree
- Agree
- Neutral
- Disagree
- Strongly disagree



Media should be more objective in the representation of migrants

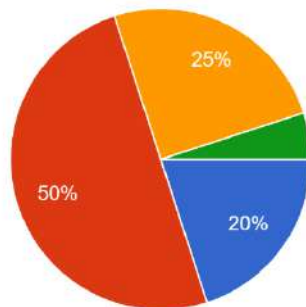
20 απαντήσεις



- Completely Agree
- Agree
- Neutral
- Disagree
- Strongly Disagree

The media are focusing negatively on Migrants that are coming from lower social backgrounds

20 απαντήσεις

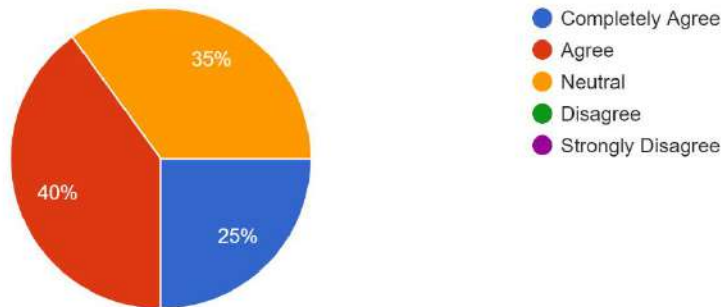


- Completely Agree
- Agree
- Neutral
- Disagree
- Strongly Disagree



I believe migrants should be represented in a more positive light in the media

20 απαντήσεις



The majority of Female Cypriot agrees that media are biased towards migrants, often stereotyping them in a negative way and dehumanize them. In contrast, one male participant held a neutral stance, while another disagreed with the notion of media bias and felt that media portrayal is not intentionally negative.

The majority of Cypriot participants, both male and female, agreed that media coverage of refugees and migrants in Western countries tend to concentrate on issues related illegality and criminality. Moreover, most Cypriot participants, including both females and males agreed that the media should strive for more objectivity in the representation of migrants. Also, regarding on the topic of how the media gives a negative focus on migrants from lower social backgrounds. Several participants stated that they agreed that the media tends to focus negatively on migrants from lower social backgrounds. Participants agreed that migrants should be represented in a more positive light in the media. However, we must state that there were many replies both from male and female that were neutral.

Now, we will move on to the migrants' responses. Most female migrants agreed with the statement that media are biased towards migrants, perpetuating negative stereotypes. Also, they agreed that media try to give a negative image of migrants and that media portrayal of refugees and migrants in western countries often focuses on issues such as illegality and criminality. While some held neutral positions on certain statements, most agreed that the media should be more objective in their representation of migrants. One female migrant participant strongly believed that migrants should be represented in a more positive light in the media.

Male migrants shared similar views to their female counterparts regarding media bias and negative stereotypes. They agreed that the media tends to focus on the negative aspects of migration and acknowledged the need for a more balanced representation. One male migrants' participant recognized the seriousness of the migration issue but cautioned against excessive media focus, as it can have a negative impact on society. Another male migrant participant emphasized the importance of media highlighting the positive contributions made by migrants within a society.

In conclusion, regarding the twenty participants that have participated in this questionnaire we can see that most of both male & females and both migrants & Cypriot citizens believes that media are bias in the representation of migrants. However, there were a few that strongly disagrees with this and some other that took a neutral position.

4. Grading System

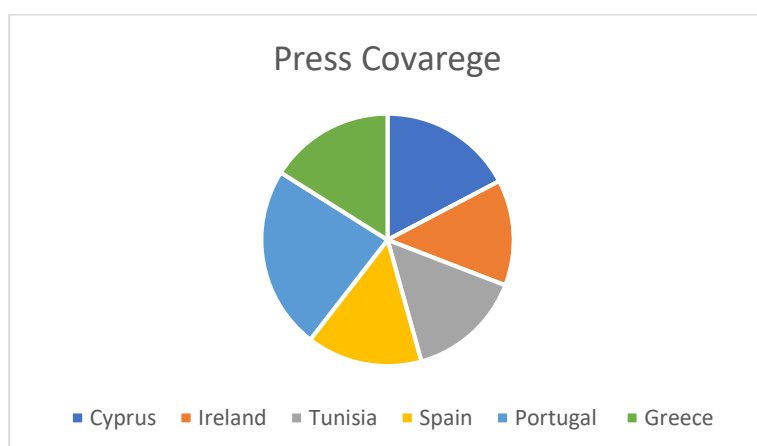
4.1 Press Coverage scoring:

This Brief report presents a comparative analysis of press coverage representation of migrants in six countries: Cyprus, Ireland, Tunisia, Spain, Portugal, and Greece. The analysis considers country-specific scores and additional contextual factors that contribute to the overall representation of migrants in the media.

Likert scale below to indicate your response for each article
1: no negative words
2: 1 or 2 negative words
3: 2 -5 negative words
4: 5-10 negative words
5: more than 10 negative words

Press Coverage	Score
Cyprus	1.9
Ireland	2.6
Tunisia	3.8
Spain	2.3
Portugal	1.5
Greece	2.1

Through the findings we can see that Cyprus and Portugal demonstrate relatively positive press coverage representation of migrants. While Ireland and Spain indicating a slightly higher level of negative words in press coverage compares to Cyprus and Portugal. Greece received a score 2,1 indicating a moderate level of negative words. While there is room for improvement, the overall representation remains relatively balanced. Tunisia received the highest score with 3.8. with a high score of negative words to be presented.



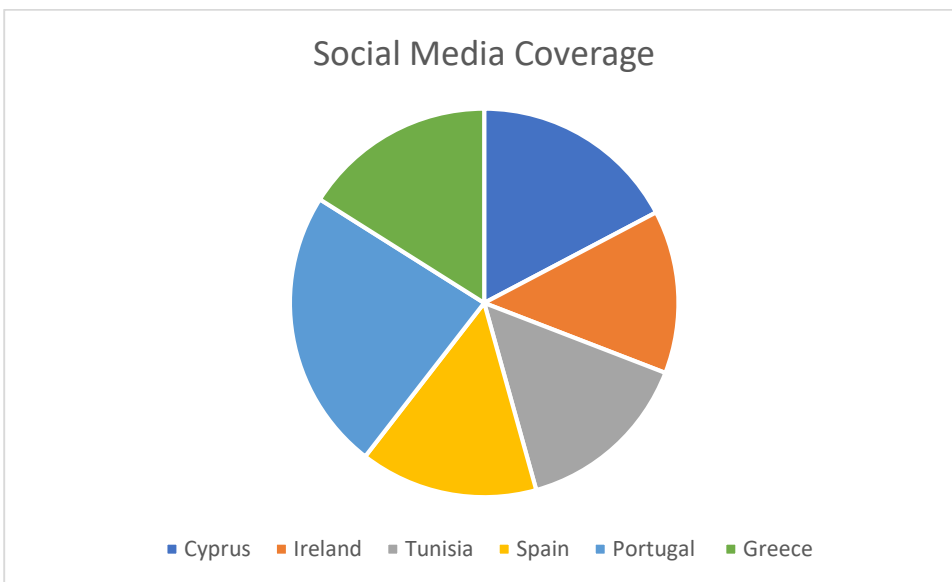


4.2 Social media coverage

Likert scale below to indicate your response for each article
1: no negative words
2: 1 or 2 negative words
3: 2 -5 negative words
4: 5-10 negative words
5: more than 10 negative words

Social Media Coverage	Score
Cyprus	1.1
Ireland	3
Tunisia	2.9
Spain	2.1
Portugal	1.3
Greece	1.6

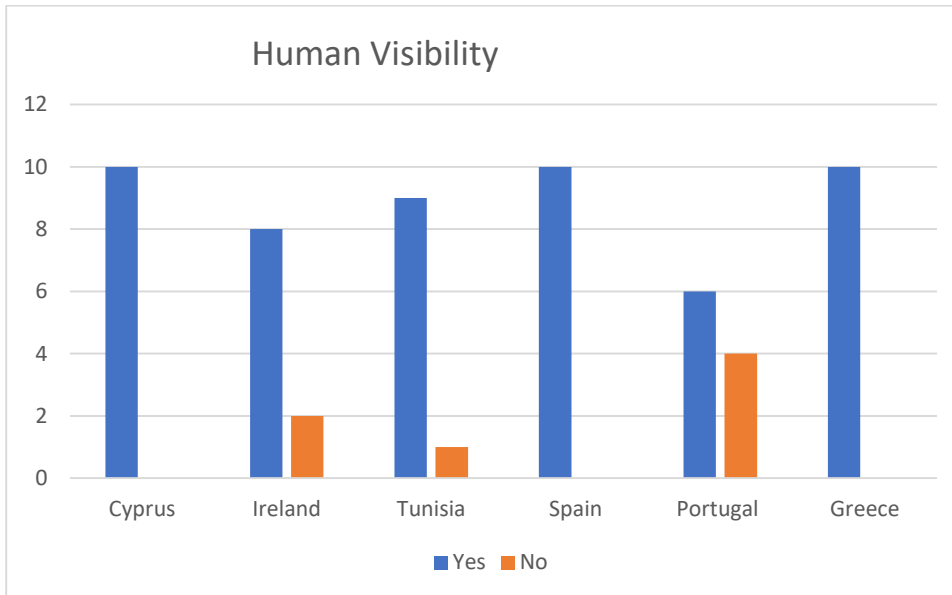
This brief report presents a comparative analysis of the press coverage representation of migrants in the six countries. We can see that Cyprus along with Portugal demonstrate a relatively positive social media coverage of migrants. The minimal use of negative words indicates a more inclusive and balanced portrayal. Greece, with a score of 1,6, indicates a relatively positive portrayal while Spain with 2,1, shows a moderate level of negative words. However, Ireland with Tunisia received a score of 3 and 2,9, which shows a higher level of negative words.





4.3 Human Visibility

Human Visibility	Yes	No
Cyprus	10	0
Ireland	8	2
Tunisia	9	1
Spain	10	0
Portugal	6	4
Greece	10	0

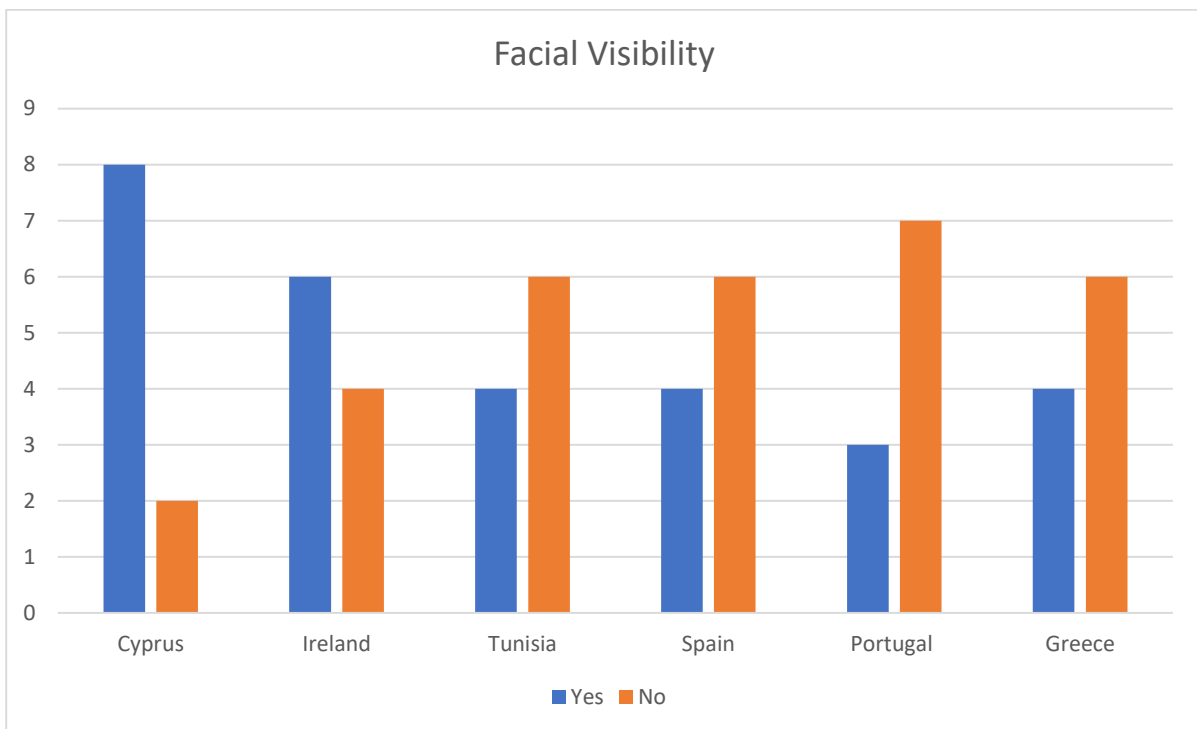


This brief analysis focuses on the visibility of migrants in these six countries. Through the findings we can see that in all countries there is a high number of clear presences of human visibility of Migrants. However, it is important to note that how we perceive migrants through media representation plays a crucial role in shaping public opinion and attitudes towards them.



4.4 Facial Visibility

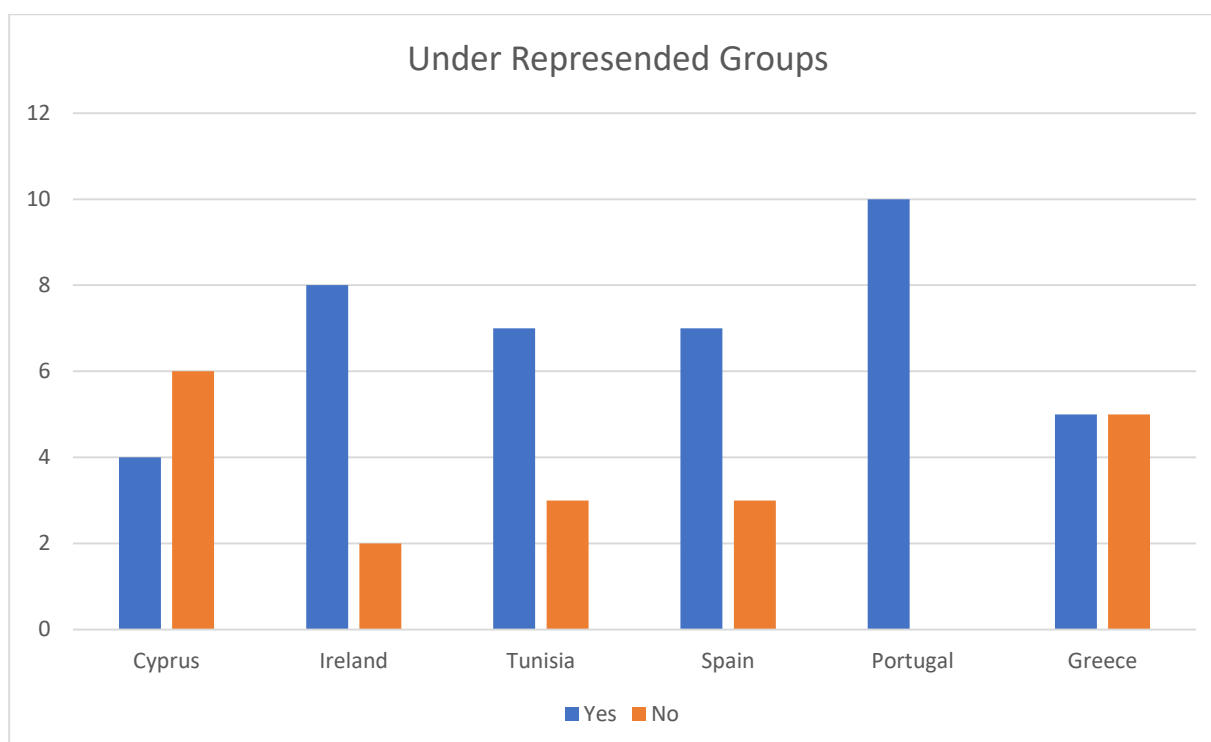
Facial Visibility	Yes	No
Cyprus	8	2
Ireland	6	4
Tunisia	4	6
Spain	4	6
Portugal	3	7
Greece	4	6



This brief analysis focuses on the facial visibility of migrants on the above countries. Through our research we can see that the results are varying with each country, Cyprus stands out with a relatively high level of facial visibility, while Ireland, Tunisia, Spain, Portugal, and Greece present limited facial visibility. These results suggest a need of further examination of the factors contributing to facial visibility and recognition of migrants in each country.

4.5 Under-represented groups

Under Represented Groups	Yes	No
Cyprus	4	6
Ireland	8	2
Tunisia	7	3
Spain	7	3
Portugal	10	0
Greece	5	5

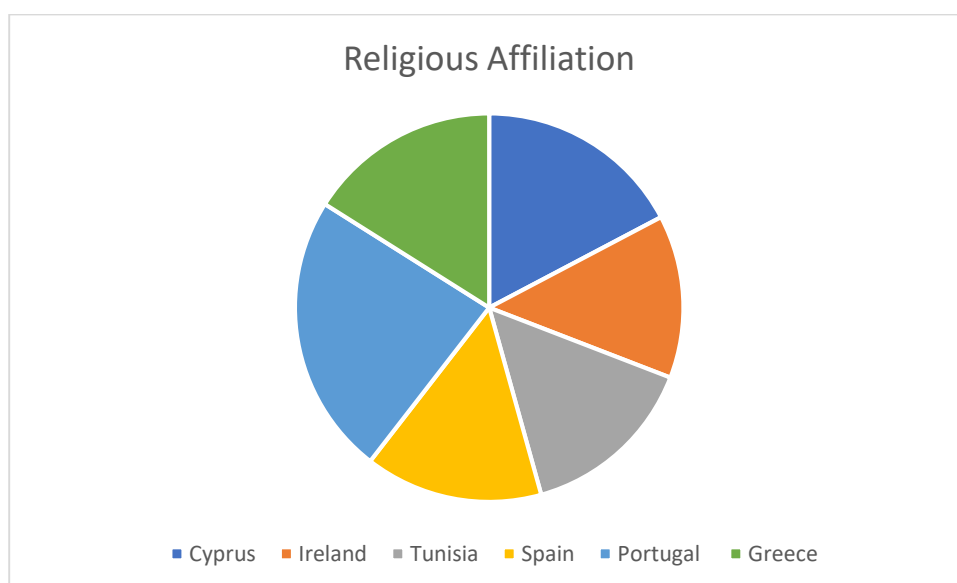


On this analysis we will focus on the representation of under-represented groups in the above countries. The data presents the number of times the presence or absence of these groups were shown in each country. Portugal has the highest score of 10 out of 10. While next comes Ireland with 8 out of 10 with Spain and Tunisia 7 out of 10. Cyprus and Greece these certain groups are not adequately represented within the media. These findings highlight the importance of addressing representation gaps and ensuring the inclusion of underrepresented groups in various aspects of society. Surely, further research and initiatives can help foster a more inclusive and representative society that recognizes the diverse needs and experiences of underrepresented groups in each country.

4.6 Religious Affiliation

Likert scale below to indicate your response for each article
1: no negative words
2: 1 or 2 negative words
3: 2 -5 negative words
4: 5-10 negative words
5: more than 10 negative words

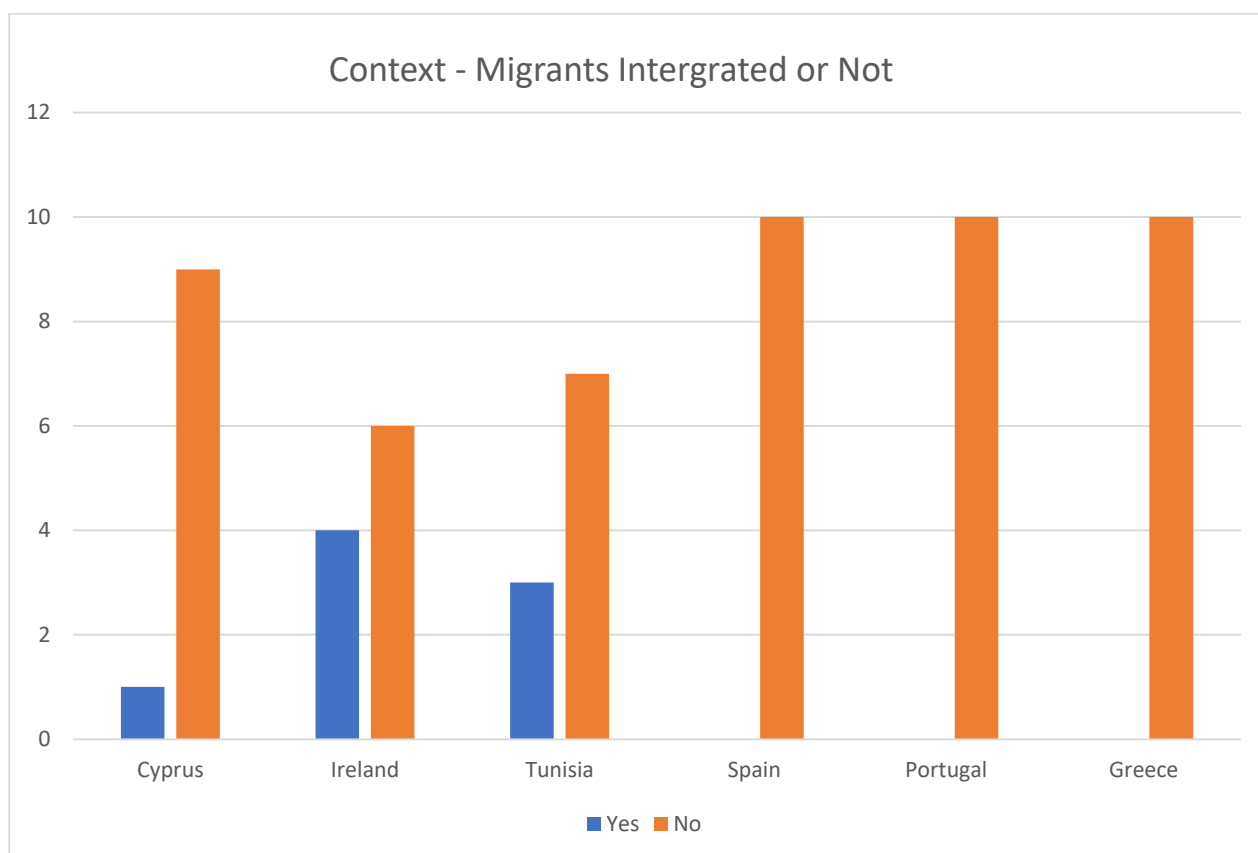
Religious Affiliation	Score
Cyprus	1.4
Ireland	1.1
Tunisia	1.2
Spain	1.2
Portugal	1.9
Greece	1.3



This brief analysis shows us the religious affiliation scores within these six countries. The scores are relatively low. The low scores indicate a minimal or absence of negative words associated with religious affiliation, reflection an inclusive and maybe respectful portrayal of religious diversity within these societies. These findings suggest that there is a recognition and maybe acceptance of various religious affiliation, promoting harmonious coexistence and mutual respect. However, further research and efforts can contribute to fostering an even more inclusive understanding and appreciation of religious diversity within these countries.

4.7 Context: Are Migrant Integrated or Not Integrated

Context - Migrants Intergrated Or Not	Yes	No
Cyprus	1	9
Ireland	4	6
Tunisia	3	7
Spain	0	10
Portugal	0	10
Greece	0	10



Lastly, this is a brief analysis that focuses on the perception of migrant integration in the media across these six countries. The data presents whether migrants are perceived as integrated or not in the media within each country. As we can see, the number are quite low in every country with Spain, Portugal, Greece, and Cyprus indicates that migrants are not integrated in media with a score 0 out of 10 and Cyprus 1 out of 10. Ireland presents a relatively balanced perception, indicating a mix of portrayals regarding some migrant integration in the media.

These findings highlight the need for a more comprehensive and accurate representation of migrant integration in the media to foster understanding, inclusivity, and to counteract potential biases or stereotypes. Efforts should be made to promote balanced narratives that reflect the diversity and contributions of migrants within these societies and in every society everywhere.



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